

Advanced Construction Information Development Ltd.

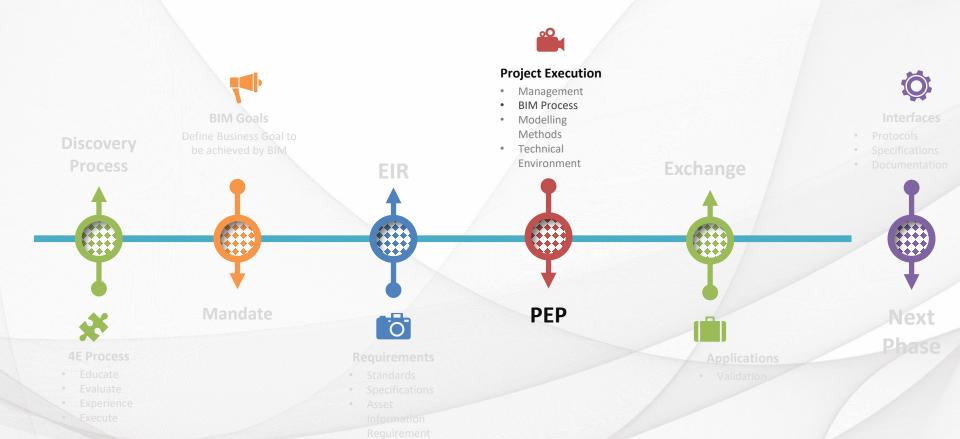
BIM – Management Training

David Fung

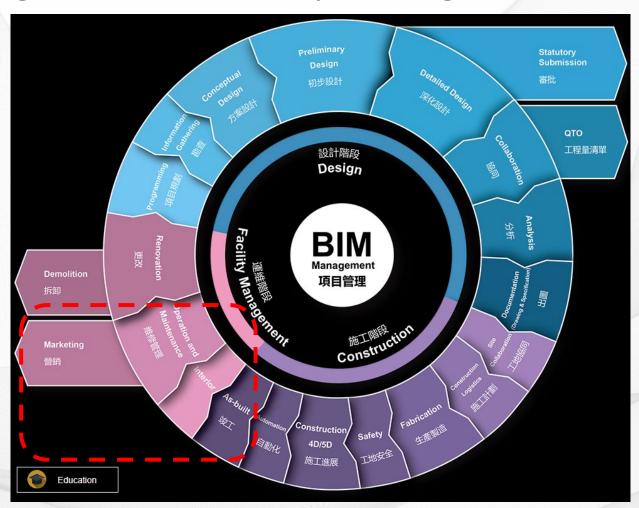
Registered Architect, HKIA
Managing Director, A.C.I.D.
Immediate past Chairman, HKIBIM
Assistant Professor, Department of Architecture, Chuhai College

Day 4 - Standards and Practice for Projects Implementation of BIM Technology (Full Day)

1. Project management at different stages (from design to asset/facility management)

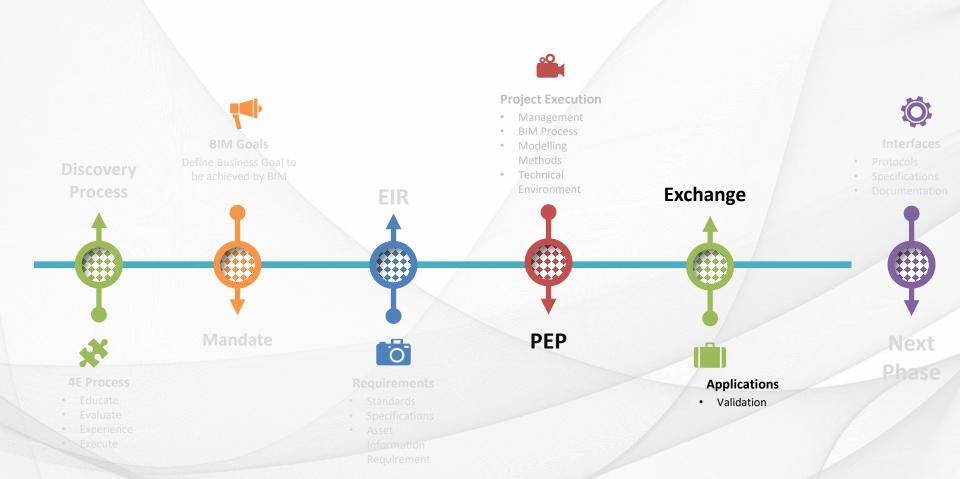


2. Project management at different stages (from design to asset/facility management)



From As-Built to Facility Management

3. Project Execution – Exchange for BIM Application



4. Format and Software

C3D	RVT	ORD	ABD	Open Format	Shared Format	Related Tools
Y		Υ		IFC	XML	
Υ		Υ			XML	
GEO		GINT			XML	HolebaseSI
Υ	Υ	SSU	Υ	IFC	XML	
Υ		OBD		IFC		
	G		G	IFC		
Y				IFC		Sub Assem composer
Υ	G	Υ	G	IFC		
					MP4	NWD/ Sychro
*	*	*	*	DXF	PDF	
					EXE	3DS/LRT
	Υ		Υ		COBIE	
	Y Y GEO Y Y Y	Y Y Y GEO Y Y G G Y G Y G Y G Y Y G Y Y	Y Y Y Y Y GEO GINT Y SSU OBD G Y Y G Y	Y Y Y Y Y GEO GINT Y SSU Y OBD G G Y Y G Y G	C3D RVT ORD ABD Format Y Y IFC Y Y SSU Y IFC Y OBD IFC IFC Y G IFC IFC Y G Y G IFC Y G Y FO IFC	C3D RVT ORD ABD Format Format Y Y IFC XML Y Y XML XML Y Y SSU Y IFC XML Y OBD IFC IFC Y G Y G IFC Y G Y G IFC Y G Y FOF MP4 * * * * DXF PDF EXE * * EXE

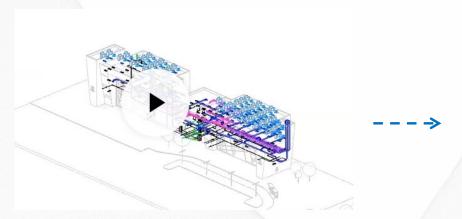
- □ IFC 4.0
 - Latest Version support ALG
 - XML-based Text file
- COBie
 - BIM/FM Standard
 - PAS 1192-4
 - XLS file 13 tables
- XML
 - Terrain and alignments
 - XML-base Text files

Y - Default Function G- Generic Solid GEO – Geotechnical Module GINT – GINT Module SSU: SubSurface Utilities OBD: OpenBridge Designer

3DS: 3Ds Max LDT: LumenRT

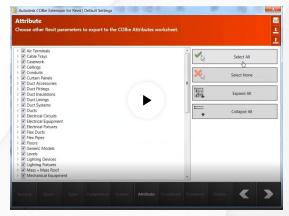
5. Delivery Information to Facility Management

Construction Operations Building Information Exchange (COBie)

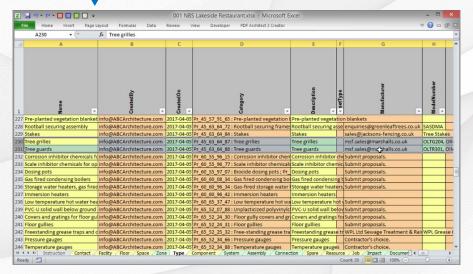


1. Selected attribute in BIM

- Export Selected Information for Facility Management
- Facility Management team can use the information to check / access for further maintenance

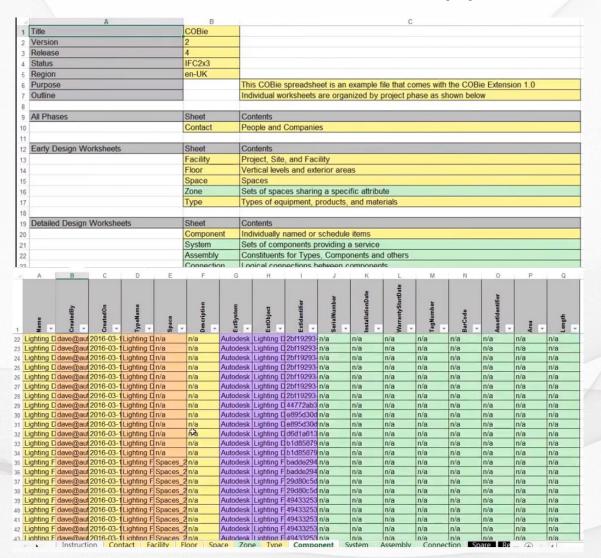


2. Convert in COBie



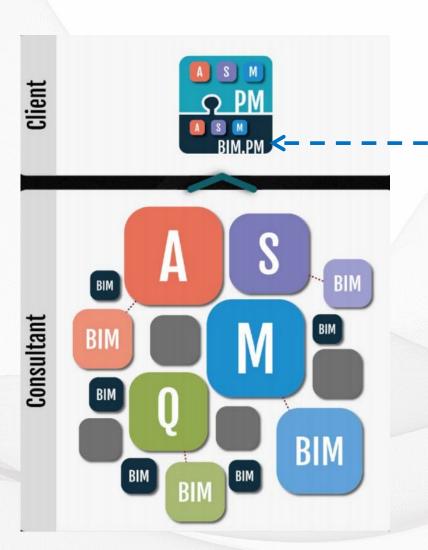
3. Information in Excel format

6. Interchange/inter-linkage of data between BIM database and other applications



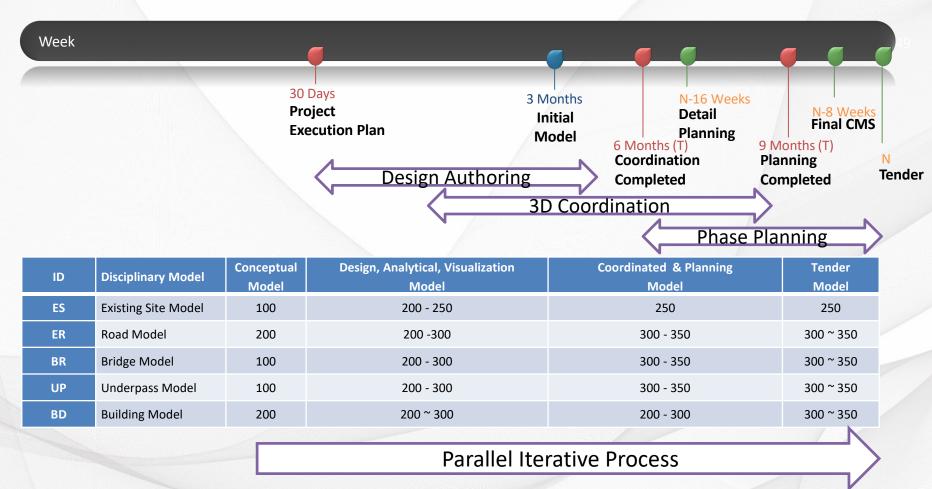
7. Delivery Information to Facility Management

How to select information to Facility Management?



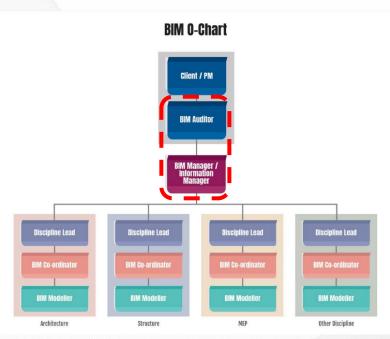
- BIM Manager assist to set up Project Execution Plan with the employer
- The required information for Facility Management team shall ne implied from the design stage
- BIM Manager to supervise the selective information from asbuilt BIM to transfer / export information to Facility Management Team

8. Challenges managing Process and Deliverables (Design Phase)



 BIM Manager shall set up Project Execution Plan with the employer at the beginning of the project

9. Q: How to make a LOD standard in the PXP?



MEETING TYPE	PROJECT STAGE	FREQUENCY	PARTICIPANTS	LOCATION
BIM REQUIREMENTS KICK-OFF				
BIM EXECUTION PLAN DEMONSTRATION				
DESIGN COORDINATION				
CONSTRUCTION OVER-THE- SHOULDER PROGRESS REVIEWS				
ANY OTHER BIM MEETINGS THAT OCCURS WITH MULTIPLE PARTIES				

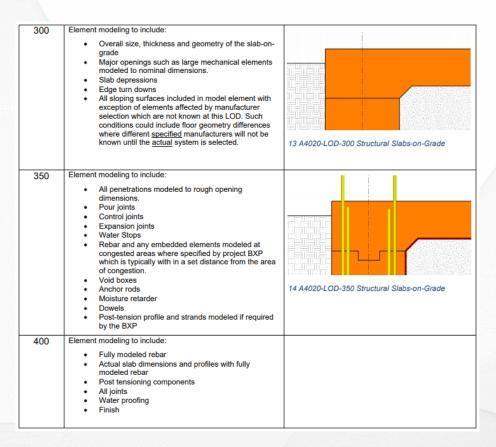
MODEL DELIVERY SCHEDULE OF INFORMATION EXCHANGE FOR SUBMISSION AND APPROVAL:

Document the information exchanges and file transfers that will occur on the project

MINISTRATION TO STATE OF THE PARTY.	INFORMATION EXCHANGE	FILE SENDER	FILE RECEIVER	ONE-TIME or FREQUENCY	DUE DATE or START DATE	MODEL FILE	MODEL SOFTWARE	NATIVE FILE TYPE	FILE EXCHANGE TYPE
	DESIGN AUTHORING - 3D COORDINATION	STRUCTURAL ENGINEER	(FTP POST) (COORDINATION LEAD)	WEEKLY	[DATE]	STRUCT	DESIGN APP	.XYZ	.XYZ .ABC
		MECHANICAL ENGINEER	(FTP POST) (COORDINATION LEAD)	WEEKLY	[DATE]	MECH	DESIGN APP	.XYZ	.XYZ .ABC

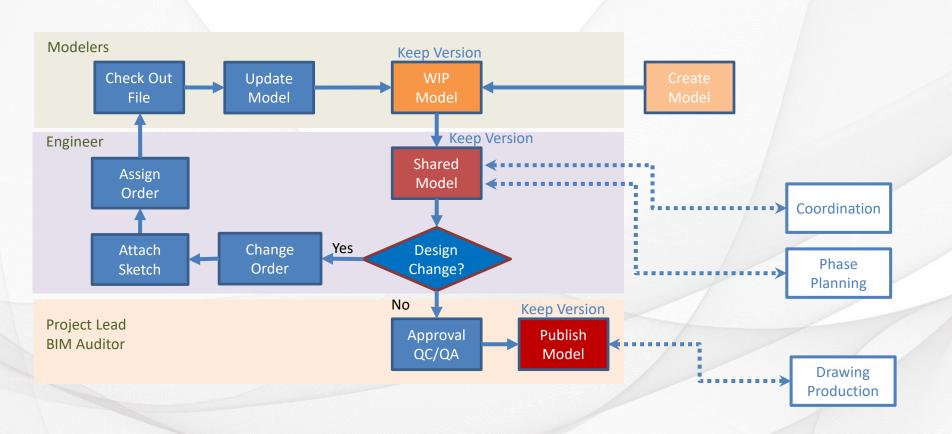
- Project Execution Plan shall be listed out by the BIM Manager / Auditor
- The LOD Standard to be executed in different stages during the project
- Each stages of LOD Standard delivery to be agreed in the PXP

10. Q: How to make a LOD standard in the PXP?



- The use of CIC Standard / LOD Specification by BIM Forum shall be agreed in PXP
- The LOD Standard shall be specified in different stages during the project
- Each discipline shall achieved their own LOD Standard according to the PXP
- BIM Manager / Auditor to review each discipline model to ensure the LOD Standard can be transferred from one stage to another

11. Design/Changes/Deliverables Management



Electrical & Mechanical Services Department



Building Information Modelling for
Asset Management
(BIM-AM)
Standards and Guidelines

Version 1.0 Nov 2017



A

Property Services Branch Architectural Services Department

Building Information Modelling (BIM) Guide for Facilities Upkeep

(Version 1.0)

Objective

The primary purpose of this Guide is to provide a common reference on the adoption of BIM in As-built Modelling for Facilities Upkeep in building projects including capital works projects, entrustment works, subvented capital works projects and works that are undertaken by private parties with project estimates more than \$30 million and will be handed back to ArchSD for maintenance according to Development Bureau Technical Circular (Works) No. 7/2017 or the latest version.

Disclaimer

Whilst the Architectural Services Department endeawours to ensure the accuracy of the contents in this Guide, no expressed or implied warranty is given on the accuracy of any of its contents and there are no representations, either expressed or implied, as to the suitability of the said information and data for any particular purpose. It is hereby stated expressly that the department does not approve, recommend, endorse or certify the use of any of the information and technologies contained in or in connection with his Guide.

Users are responsible for making their own assessments and judgement of all information contained in or in connection with this Guide and are advised to seek independent verification as to its accuracy, currency or completeness. The department accepts no inbility for any use of the said information and data or reliance placed on it. The department does not accept any responsibilities for any special, indirect or consequential loss or damages whatsoever arising out of or in connection with the use of this Guide.

The Architectural Services Department reserves the right to omit, edit or update the Guide at any time in its absolute discretion without any prior notice.

ASD & EMSD issued naming standard for Facilities Upkeep

		Radar and Navigation System (^)	RNS
	Radar and Navigation System	Antenna	BRR
		Turning unit	TUU
10		Display and processing unit	DPU
		Network Equipment	NEE
		Video camera	VIC
		Accessories	ACC
		Microwave Link System (^)	MLS
		Antenna	ANT
		Transceiver	TRAN
11	Microwave Link System	RF Interface Unit	RIU
		Processing unit	PRU
		Network Equipment	NEE
		Accessories	ACC
		Timing & Display System (^)	TDS
		Operator Control Console / Workstation, PC	OCC
		Control Unit / Server	CUS
		Sensing Unit	SEU
12	2 Timing & Display System	Master Clock Unit	MCU
12		Video Display Unit	VDU
		Video & Audio Equipment	VAE
		Network Equipment	NEE
		Queue Management Unit	QMU
		Uninterruptible Power Supply	UPS

.2 Definition of LOD for As-built Model

The LOD requirements are referred to the CIC Building Information Modelling Standard. Apart from the CIC requirements, supplementary definition and interpretation of the LOD requirements, if applicable, are listed below. The as-built model shall follow the definition and interpretation as shown in this Guide in order to achieve the required purpose of the as-built model in facilities upkeep.

LOD 350

CIC Building Information Modelling Standard's Definition

The model element is graphically represented within the model as a specific system, object, or assembly in terms of quantity, size, shape, orientation, and interfaces with other building systems.

Interpretations in this Guide

Element / object is modeled at sufficient detail and accuracy in terms of quantity, size, shape, location, and orientation for construction coordination.

LOD 400

CIC Building Information Modelling Standard's Definition

The model element is graphically represented within the model as a specific system, object or assembly in terms of size, shape, location, quantity, and orientation with detailing, fabrication, assembly, and installation information.

Interpretations in this Guide

Element / object is modeled at sufficient detail and accuracy in terms of quantity, size, shape, location, and orientation for fabrication

LOD 500

CIC Building Information Modelling Standard's Definition

The model element is a field verified representation in terms of size, shape, location, quantity, and orientation.

Interpretations in this Guide

The existence, exact quantity, exact physical dimension, exact shape, approximate orientation, approximate spatial location of the element / object in the model was verified on site. Accuracy of the element / object's setting-out location and its spatial location should be within ± 50mm between the model and the actual verified site installation. The 3D geometry details of the element / object is not less than LOD400 and the shape should be modelled for easy identification. Essential information, such as data of fittings, manufacturer, model number, etc. and other as specified in Appendix 1 and Appendix 3, should be embedded in the model element / object for facilities upkeep use.

Naming Standard under EMSD

Definition of LOD for As-built model

3.6.1. Line Styles

Category	Line Weight Projection	Line Color	Line Pattern
Lines	3	RGB 000-166-000	Solid
<area boundary=""/>	12	RGB 128-000-255	Solid
<beyond></beyond>	3	■ Black	Dash
<centerline></centerline>	3	■ Black	AEC_Centre
<demolished></demolished>	3	■ Black	Demolished
<fabric envelope=""></fabric>	1	RGB 127-127-127	Dash
<fabric sheets=""></fabric>	1	RGB 064-064-064	Solid
<hidden></hidden>	3	■ Black	Hidden
<overhead></overhead>	2	■ Black	Overhead
<room separation=""></room>	12	Cyan	AEC_Dash_3.0mm
<sketch></sketch>	6	Magenta	Solid
<space separation=""></space>	12	Green	AEC_Dash_3.0mm
AEC_1-Soild	1	■ Black	Solid
AEC_3-Soild	3	■ Black	Solid
AEC_5-Soild	5	■ Black	Solid
AEC_6-Soild	6	■ Black	Solid
AEC_7-Soild	7	■ Black	Solid
AEC_8-RNF_Mesh	8	■ Black	AEC_DashDot_6.0mm
AEC_8-Soild	8	■ Black	Solid
AEC_9-Soild	9	■ Black	Solid
AEC_10-DPC	10	Magenta	Solid
AEC_10-DPM	10	RGB 000-128-000	AEC_DoubleDash
AEC_10-Soild	10	■ Black	Solid
AEC_11-Rebar	11	■ Black	Solid
Axis of Rotation	12	Blue	AEC_Centre
Centre	1	■ Black	AEC_Centre
— Dash_1.5	1	■ Black	AEC_Dash_1.5mm
Dash_3.0	1	■ Black	AEC_Dash_3.0mm
Dash_3.0_Loose	1	Black	AEC_Dash_3.0mm_Loose
Dash_9.0	1	Black	AEC_Dash_9.0mm
DashDot_3.0	1	Black	AEC_DashDot_3.0mm
DashDot_6.0	1	■ Black	AEC_DashDot_6.0mm
DashDotDot_6.0	1	Black	DashDotDot_6.0
Demolished	1	■ Black	Demolished
Dot_1.0	1	■ Black	Dot_1.0
Dot_2.0	1	Black	Dot_2.0
Dot_4.0	1	Black	AEC_Dot_4.0mm
DoubleDash	1	Black	AEC_DoubleDash
ElevationSwing	1	Black	Elevation Swing
GridLine	1	■ Black	Grid Line
Hidden	1	Black	Hidden
Hidden Lines	3	RGB 000-161-000	AEC_Dash_3.0mm
Hidden_2.0	1	■ Black	AEC_Hidden_2.0mm
- Insulation Batting Lines	3	Black	Solid
Lines	3	RGB 000-161-000	Solid
Medium Lines	5	Black	Solid
Overhead	1	Black	Overhead
- Red Line	8	Red Black	Aligning Line
			Solid
— Thin Lines	1		
	1 1 10	■ Black ■ Black	AEC_TripleDash Solid

Line Styles Standard

3.6.4. E&M Systems Colour Coding

The colour coding shall be assigned for the system types below by configuration of corresponding "Filters" under "Visibility/Graphics Override". For system types not listed below, consultants or contractors are advised to propose new colour coding for new system types with substantiation, where deemed necessary.

System Type	Color Palette	RGB Code
Primary Air Duct		0,255,255
Exhaust Air Duct		0, 255, 0
Fresh Air Duct		0, 0, 255
Supply Air Duct		255, 0, 0
Return Air Duct		255, 0, 255
Transfer Air Duct		0, 128, 255
Smoke Extraction Duct		128, 128, 0
Make Up Air Duct		192, 192, 192
Staircase Pressurization Duct		192, 192, 192
Condensate Drain Pipe		255, 128, 0
Chilled Water Return Pipe		0, 255, 0
Chilled Water Supply Pipe		0, 0, 255
Condening Water Supply Pipe		0, 128, 64
Condening Water Return Pipe		0, 128, 255
Chemical Dosing Pipe		192, 192, 192
Make-up Water Pipe		192, 192, 192
Heating Hot Water Supply Pipe		128, 0, 0
Heating Hot Water Return Pipe		255, 128, 64
Waste Pipe		128, 128, 0
Soil and Waste Pipe		128, 0, 0
Vent Pipe		0, 128, 255
Rain Water Pipe		0, 255, 255
Pumped Soil & Waste Pipe		64, 0, 0
Pumped Waste Pipe		64, 64, 0
Pumped Rainwater Pipe		0, 128, 128
Cleaning Water Pipe		0, 0, 255

Color Standard

2.3.3 3D Animation

The as-built model shall be provided with video clip files with 3D animation showing the assembly, disassembly, repair and replacement method for special component or special building system such as curtain wall system, etc. as specified in the contract and Appendix 3 for viewing in the AIS. The objective of the 3D animation is to illustrate how the special component or special building system can be maintained.

In general, the 3D animation shall be generated with LOD ranged from LOD350 to LOD500 following Appendix 3. The 3D animation converted from the as-built model shall be in mp4 format with resolution not lower than 1080p HD 30 fps or alternative format requested by PSB. As the extent of the 3D animation required is depended on the actual design of the building, proposal of the 3D animation shall be subject to PSB's approval.

2.3.4 Model Requirement for Graphic & Non-graphic Information

The model requirement of the architectural, plumbing and drainage as-built model shall follow the requirement in Appendix 3. In case another requirement in the same contract requests for a higher LOD, a higher LOD of the concerned as-built model shall be provided. Besides, for plumbing and drainage as-built model, the requirements stated in the Building Information Modelling for Asset Management (BIM-AM) – Standards and Guidelines issued by Electrical & Mechanical Services Department (EMSD) shall also be followed.

 3D Animation is required for special building system such as: Curtain Wall system which can be delivery to Facility Management for further maintenance if needed.





document to the generic AEC (UK) BIM

hard drive – not in 'My Documents' – according to the folder structure below.

- D:\
- BIM_Projects [Storage of Revit local projects]
- Seroject Name of project]

- C <SERVER NAME>\Resource\Autodesk Revit

All locations for the storage of Family components shall be sub-divided as follows:

Local copies of central project models do not need to be backed up as changes are regularly synchronised with the central model. They shall be stored on the user's

[Refer to Section Error! Reference

[Exists in several locations]

[The version of the software]

[The version of the software]

[Non discipline-specific elements]

[Textures libraries and images for

[Default supplied components]

[Architectural components]

[Structural components]

[MEP components]

render output]

+ Titleblocks

+ C Standards

+ Templates

+ E Families

- Architecture

Structure

- C General

8.2.2 Local Project Folder Structure

Mechanical Services

Autodesk_Metric_Library

Material Library

source not found.]

- E Families

+ 🗀 2009

- 🗀 2010

Folder Structure according to AEC (UK) BIM Standard for family

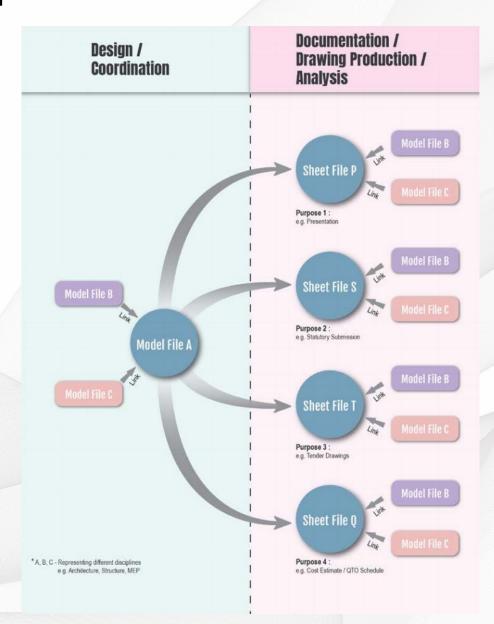
17. Generation of Documentation

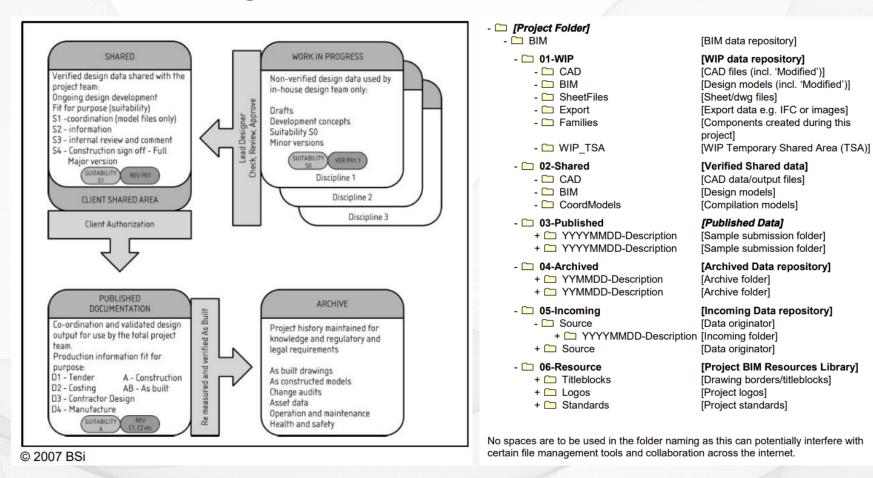
- General Concept
 - Link Models > Generate Views > Generate Sheets
 - EXPORT to CAD (civil) /PDF / Light Format
- Extracted from Model
 - Layout
 - General arrangement
 - Sections
- Hybrid CAD/BIM
 - Standard drawings
 - Detail drawings (or in BIM)
- CAD Standard compliance is a BIG Issue

18. BIM Documentation

Model Files vs Drawing Files

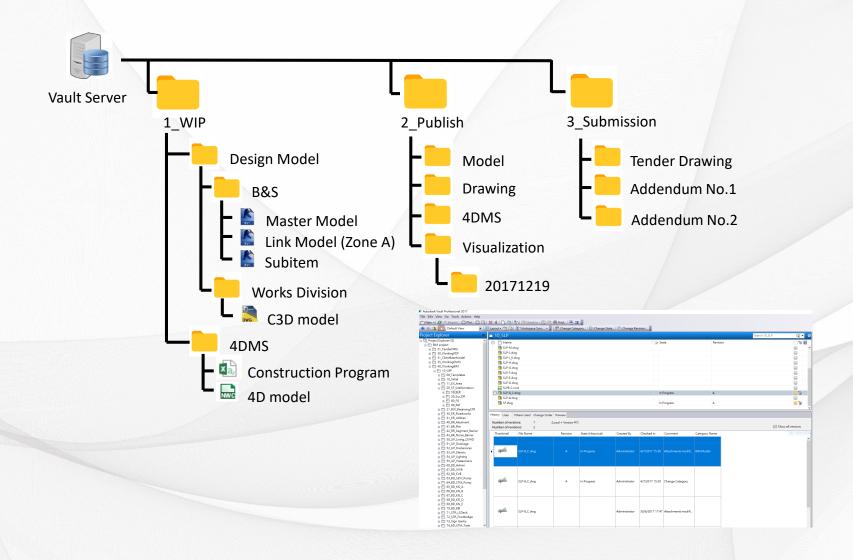
Drawing / Model Register



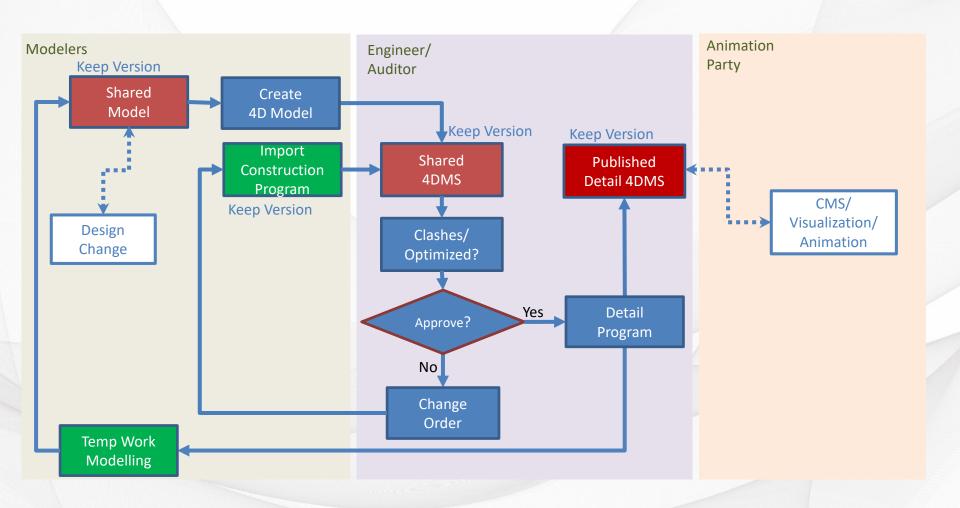


Common Data Environment (CDE) to define the Folder Structure

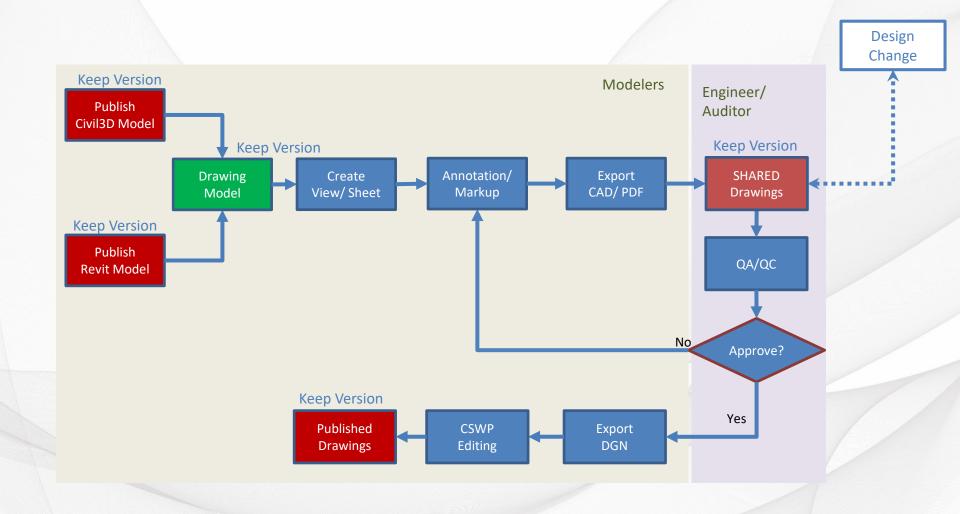
20. Common Data Environment



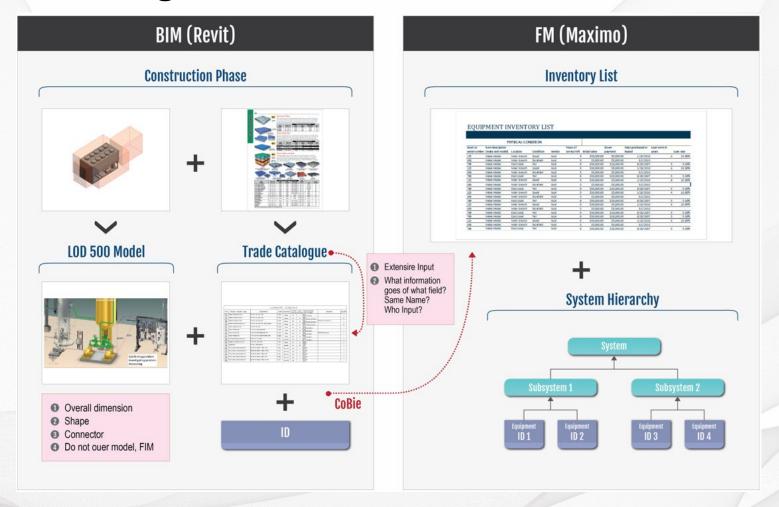
21. Phase Planning Management



22. Drawing Production Process

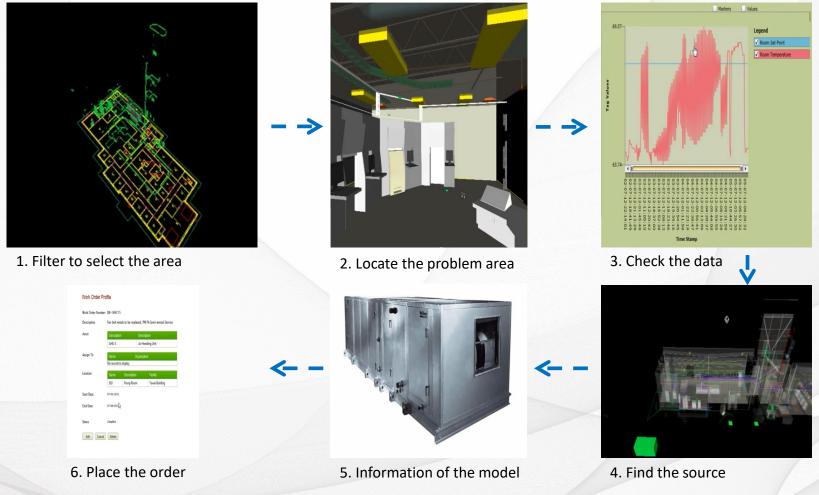


23. Drawing Production Process



- Drawings production can be filter and generate from BIM to FM by COBie
- The FM shall setup the Standard from the design stage

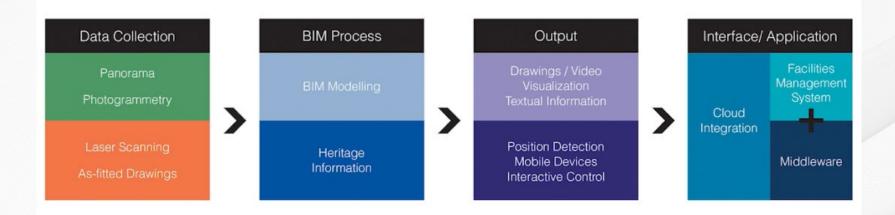
24. FM Operation



- BIM allow the information can be trackable in 3D virtual world
- Information contained in the model can be referred as a record for FM
- Any replacement of component can be scheduled in FM operator

25. Drawing Production Process

HIM Framework



- Output of information can be placed in Cloud for public access
- A Middleware platform between Real & the Virtual World

26. CBIM (China BIM) Development



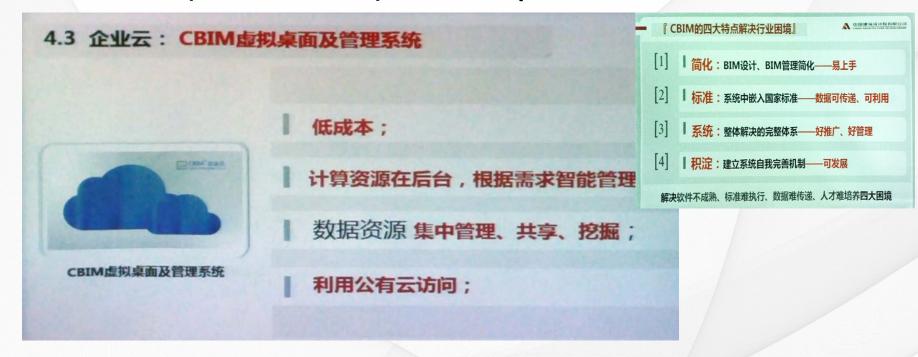
- Project cycle development have divided into six stages categories
- Cloud Platform allow accessibility from different devices
- Extend of Library and Components are extended for China use

27. CBIM (China BIM) Development



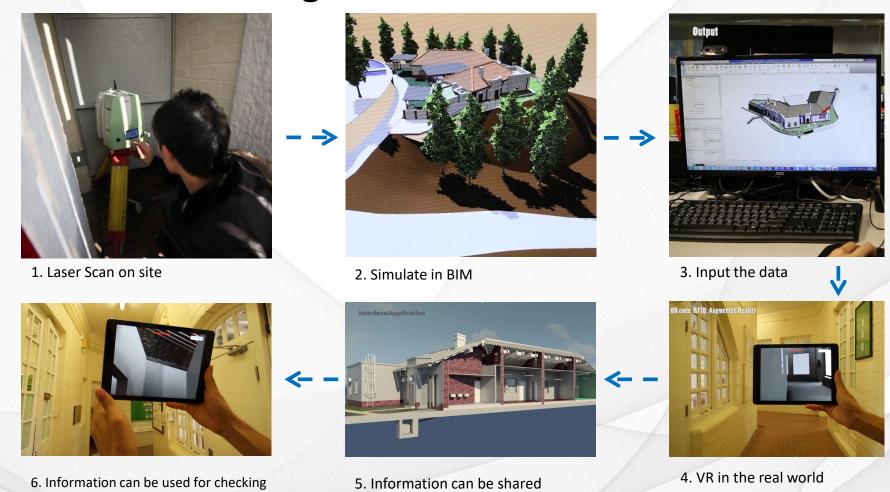
Extend of Library and Components are extended for China use

28. CBIM (China BIM) Development



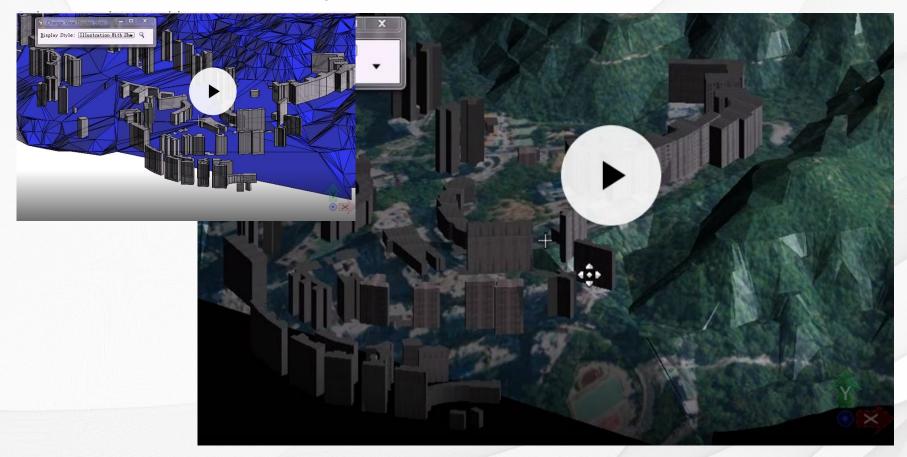
- Online BIM Library in China Standard
- CBIM development : Simplify BIM Platform, BIM Standard, System
 Management and Self-Improvement System

29. FM in Heritage



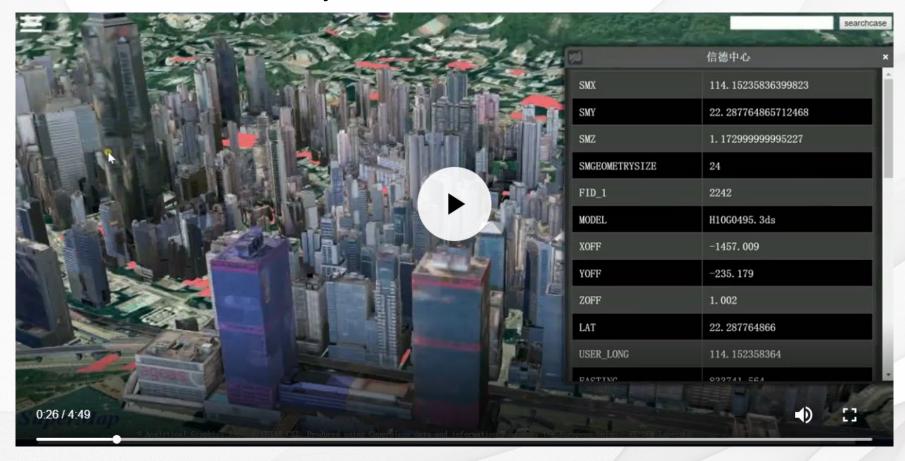
- BIM allow the information can be trackable in 3D virtual world
- Information contained in the model can be referred as a record for FM
- Any replacement of component can be scheduled in FM operator

30. GIS? Smart City



- Hong Kong 3D City GIS
- Information with disposition and topography

31. GIS? Smart City



Building Massing with basic information

32. GIS? Smart City

智慧城市报告:中国在建数量最多已超过500座

2018-04-02 绚云科技



德勤最新发布的一份《超级智慧城市报告》(Super Smart City: Happier Society with Higher Quality) 表示,目前全球已启动或在建的智慧城市已达1000多个,中国在建500个,远超排名第二的欧洲(90个)。 德勤报告称,中国拥有比其他国家更多的智能城市,试点已达290个。



所谓"智慧城市",就是采用物联网技术,例如互联传感器、计量器和路灯,来采集并分析数据,进而改进公共基础设施和服务。智慧城市有望大大改变市民生活、工作和出行方式。

当前智慧城市现状

China become the fastest growing country to adopt Smart City

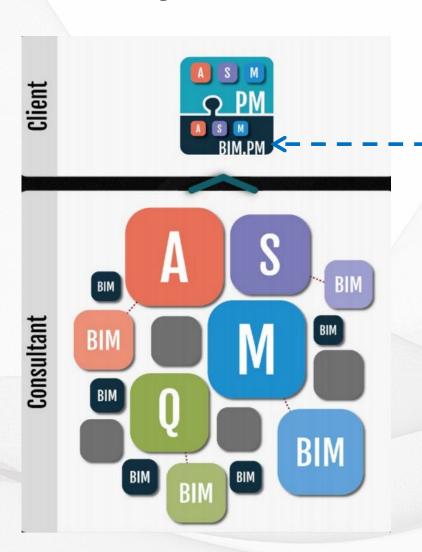
33. VR and Reality



Mircosoft Hololens to allow BIM/Model to project in reality

34. BIM Management

BIM Manager to check cross discipline for the whole project

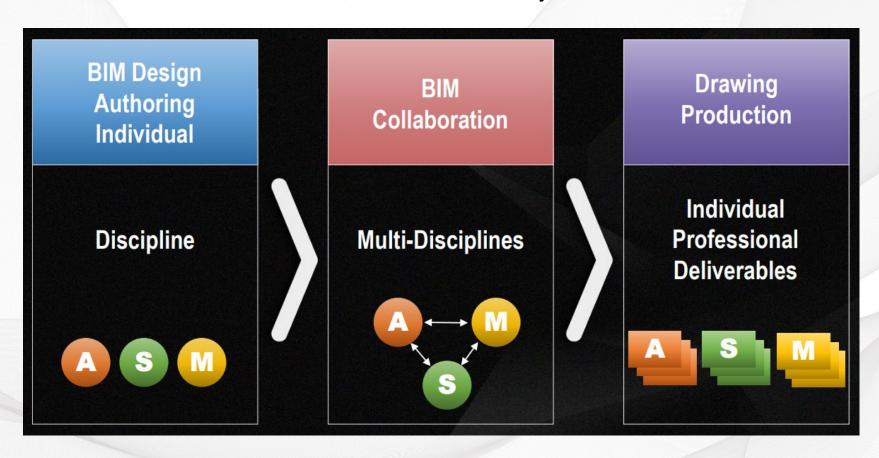


- BIM Manager assist to set up Project Execution Plan with the employer
- Set up requirement in the tender stage for the consultants
- BIM Manager to check each discipline delivery for the project

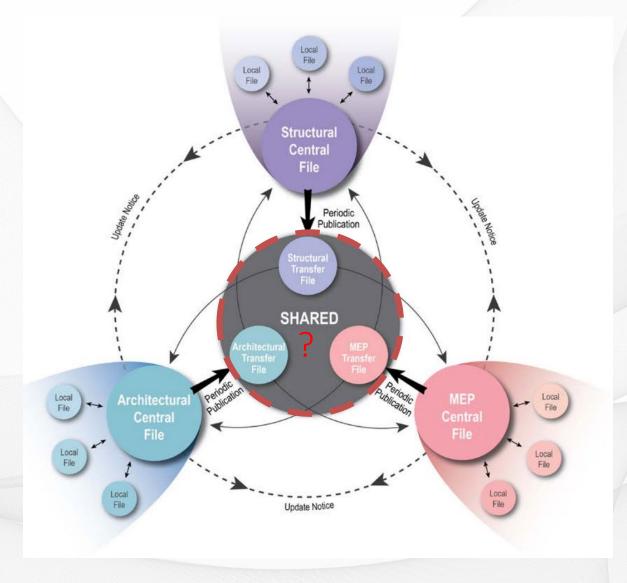
Question to be answered in future:

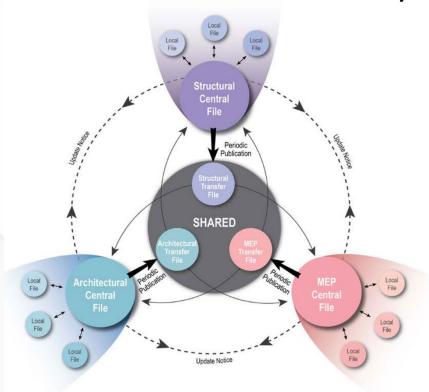
- What if the BIM only imply in construction phase?
- If AI change of design? How to instruct the contractor by BIM?

35. Understanding of cross-disciplinary model collaboration, office standards compliance check, dataset validation, clash analysis and detection



How to share information for collaboration?

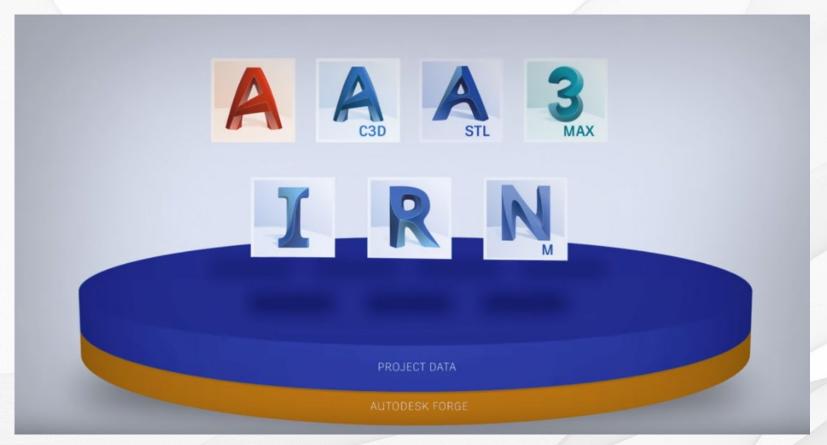




Concept of CDE:

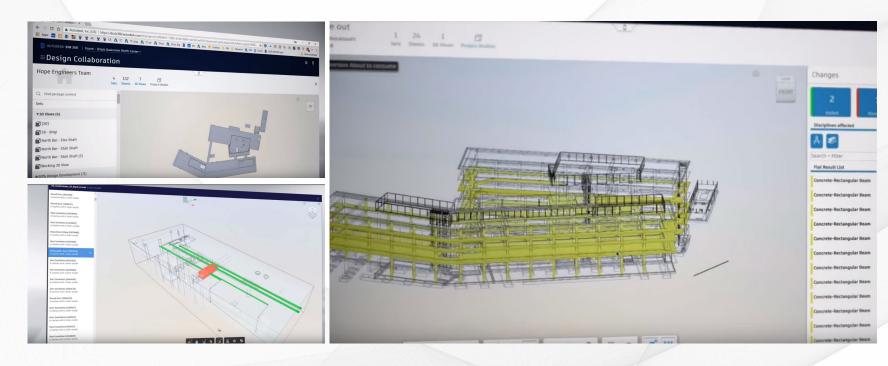
- WIP (Work in progress) to share with other discipline / to construction phase
- Publish Information for all discipline to review
- SSOT with record of date and author
- Archive of information from design to completion of project

Commercial Platform - BIM360



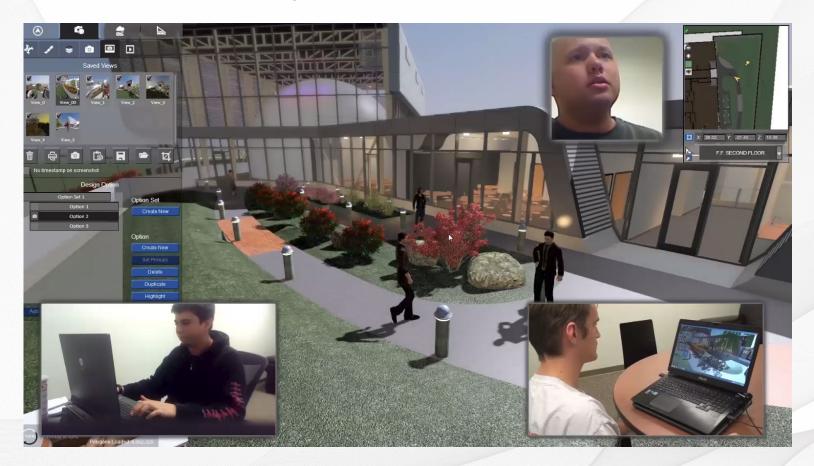
- Common share platform for multi discipline to exchange information
- Can access by different devices online

Commercial Platform - BIM360



- Change of Model / Information can be recorded with time and author
- Model / Information can be reviewed directly online
- No limit in time and location

40. Further Development of CDE



Online Multi Discipline platform

- Plugin software to simulate the virtual environment
- Different discipline can involve and revise the design at the same time

41. Certify of BIM

How to ensure the BIM delivery in Hong Kong?

Development Bureau Technical Circular (Works) No. 7/2017

BIM Team Structure

The Consultant/Contractor* shall propose and establish a BIM team that are appropriate for the scale and complexity of the Assignment/Contract*, highlighting key roles and responsibilities of each position, within [14] calendar days after commencement of Assignment/Contract*. The team shall be led by a BIM team leader who holds a key position in the Consultant/Contractor's* project team structure. The BIM team shall include sufficient and technically competent resources in order to complete all BIM tasks and deliverables specified in the Assignment/Contract*. Notwithstanding, the BIM team shall at least comprise [3] staff well trained in relevant disciplines. The BIM team leader shall either have corporate membership of an appropriate professional institution or shall have [5] years relevant post-qualification experience plus university degree or equivalent in an appropriate engineering discipline. The BIM team leader shall have a minimum of [3] years of practical experience in management of BIM projects-or a professional member of the Hong Kong Institute of Building Information Modelling (HKIBIM) or equivalent. The disciplinary BIM coordinators shall have [3] years related construction project experience. The coordinators shall have a minimum of [1] year practical experience in BIM projects or an associate member of the HKIBIM or equivalent.

BIM Sub-Consultant/Sub-Contractor*

If the Consultant/Contractor* does not have the necessary expertise, the Consultant/Contractor* shall engage a sub-consultant/sub-contractor* with suitable expertise for the performance of BIM related tasks. If the Consultant/Contractor* intends to or is required to sub-contracts the BIM works to a BIM sub-consultant/sub-contractor*, the Consultant/Contractor* shall obtain approval from the Director/Engineer* before formal engagement and shall indicate this clearly in the project team structure. The positions of the staff members from the BIM sub-consultant/sub-contractor* shall also be indicated clearly in the BIM team organisation structure.

- To ensure the user is knowledgeable in BIM operation
- Proper training to be provided for Design Author

