# Collaboration of BIM and Geomatics in Building Industry



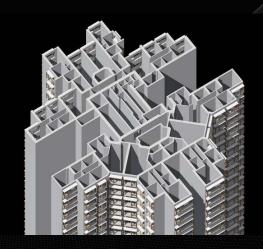
David Fung

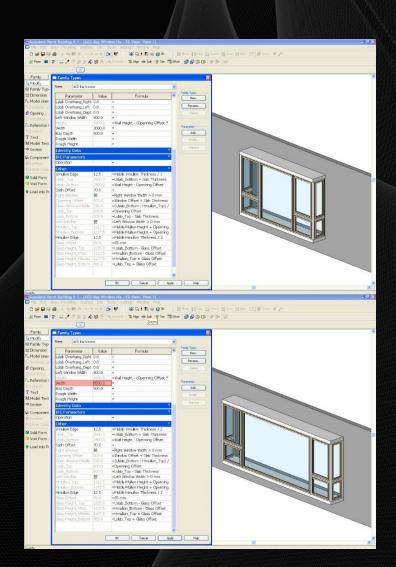
Registered Architect, HKIA
Managing Director, A.C.I.D.
HKIBIM Chairman
HKUSPACE Department of Architecture, Adjunct Lecturer

B = Building

= Information 賞訊

M<sub>= Modelling</sub> 模型/模擬









Massing

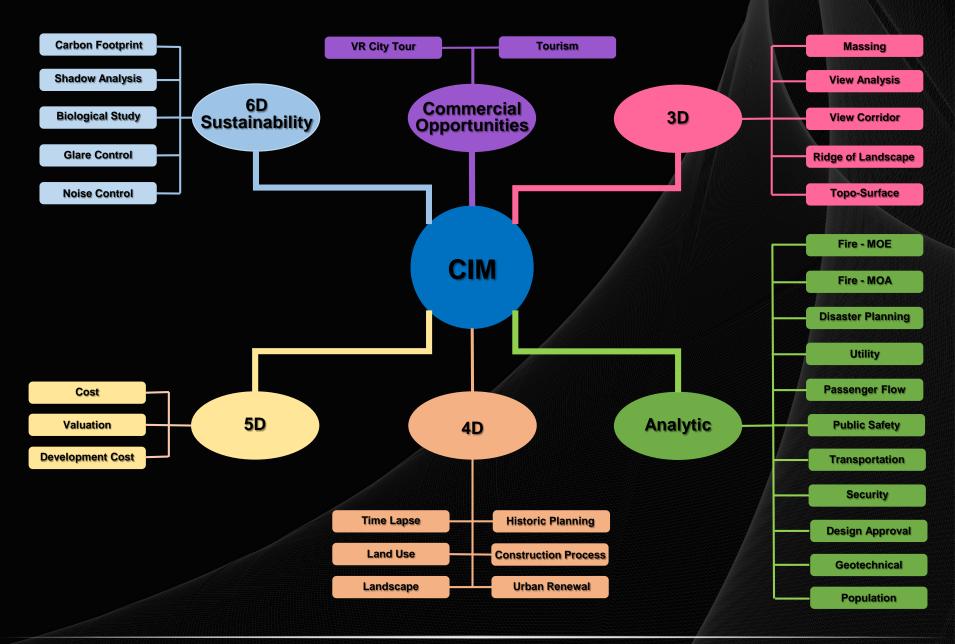
BIM + GIS = CIM

**Analytic** 

**4D Time** 

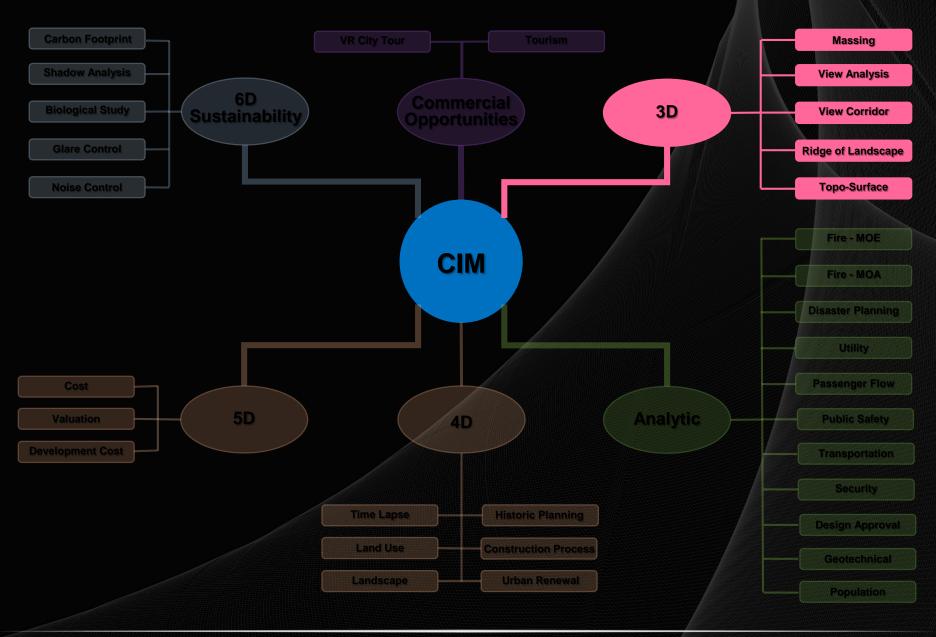
5D Cost

6D ....



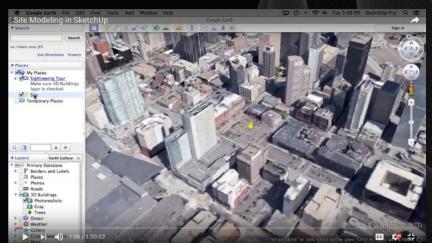




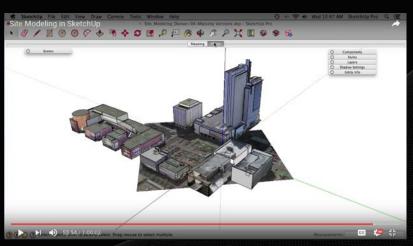


## Massing Model





**Site Location** 

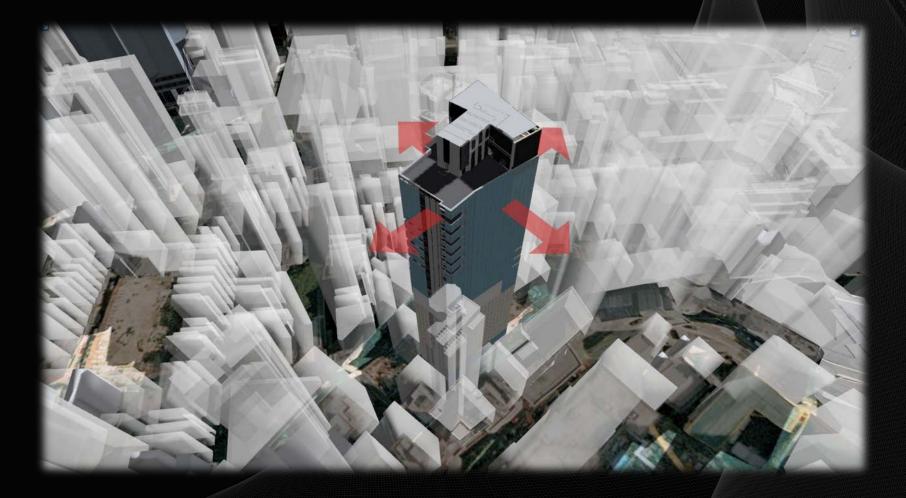


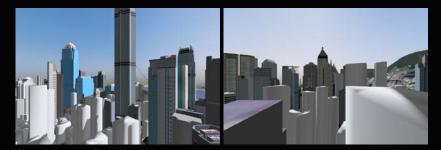
**Site Model with Context** 



**Context Information** 







North Facade

East Facade



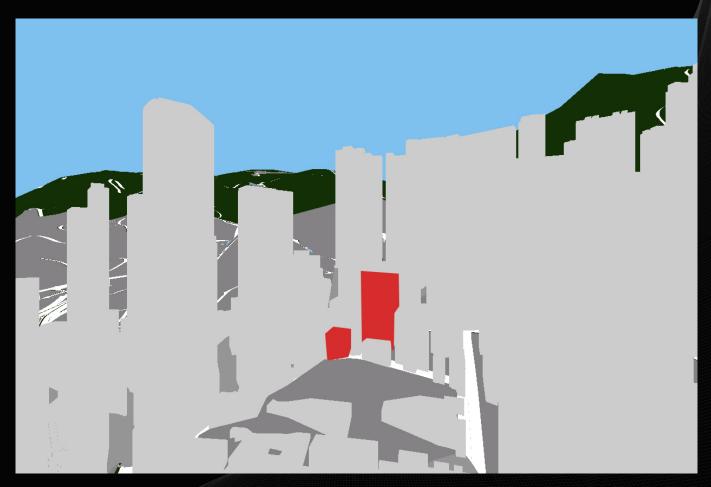
South Facade

West Facade







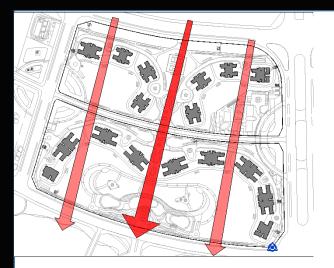


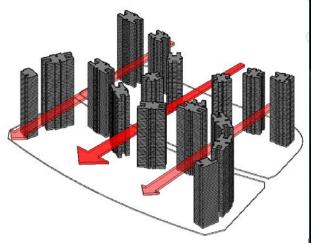
Rendered Color Percentage

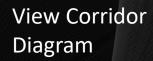
Buildings	69.2%
Sky	25.60%
Greeneries	4.2%
School	1.00%

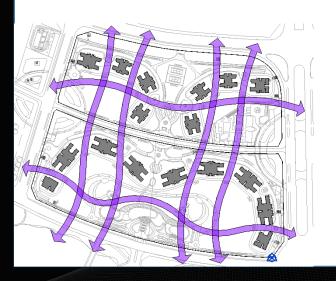


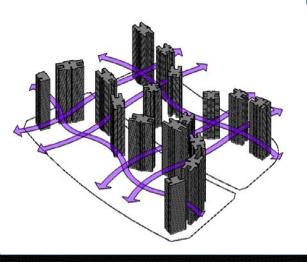
#### View Corridor & Ventilation Diagram











Cross Ventilation Diagram

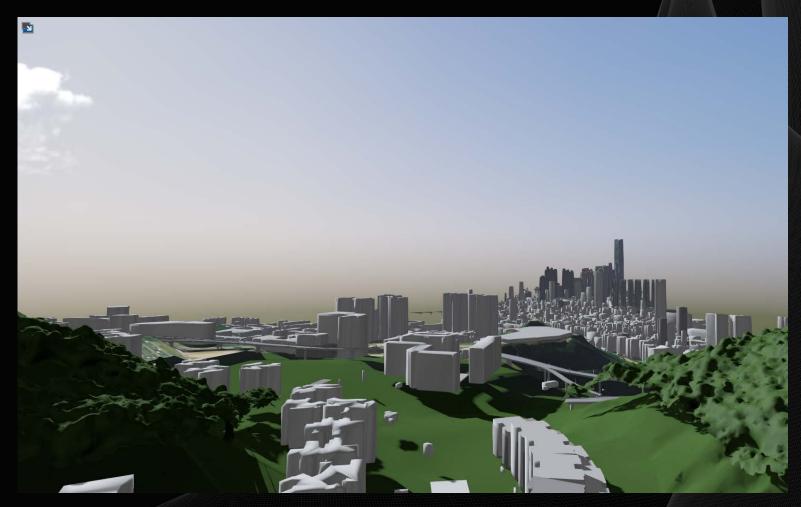


Ridge of Landscape - Cityscape of Victoria Habour



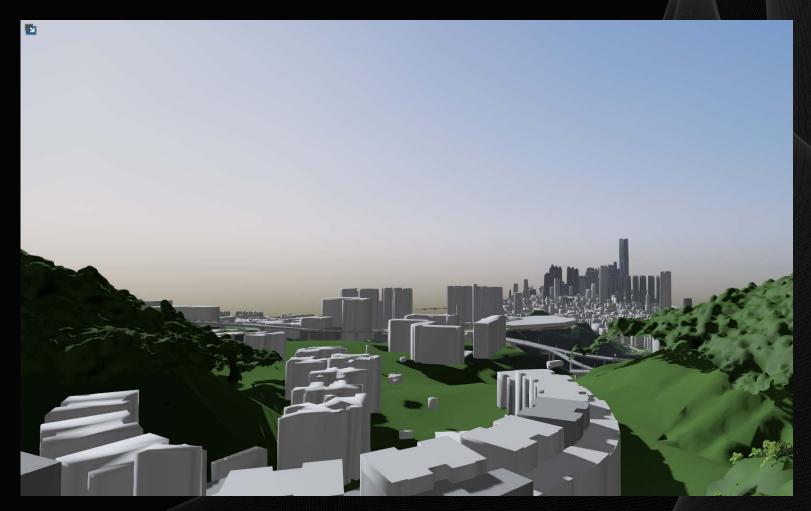


# Topo-Surface



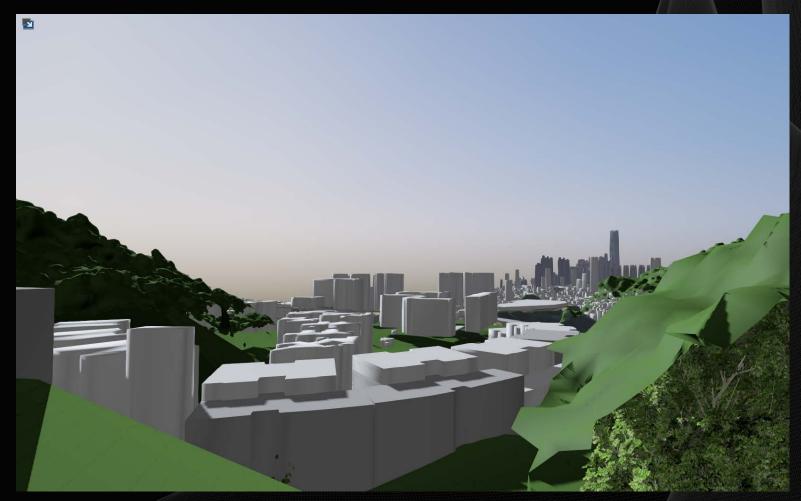
**View from High Zone** 

# Topo-Surface

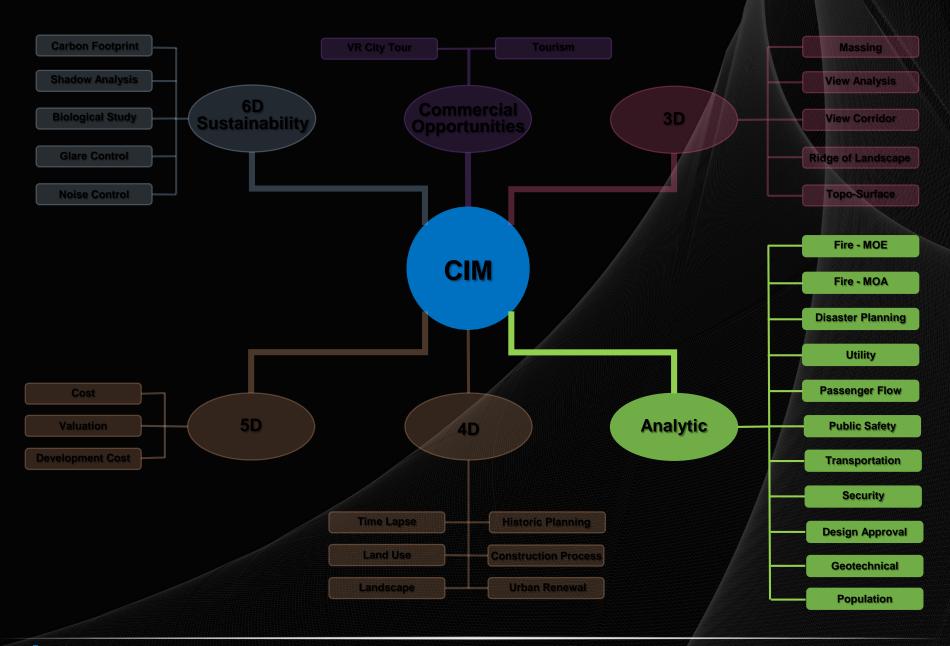


**View from Middle Zone** 

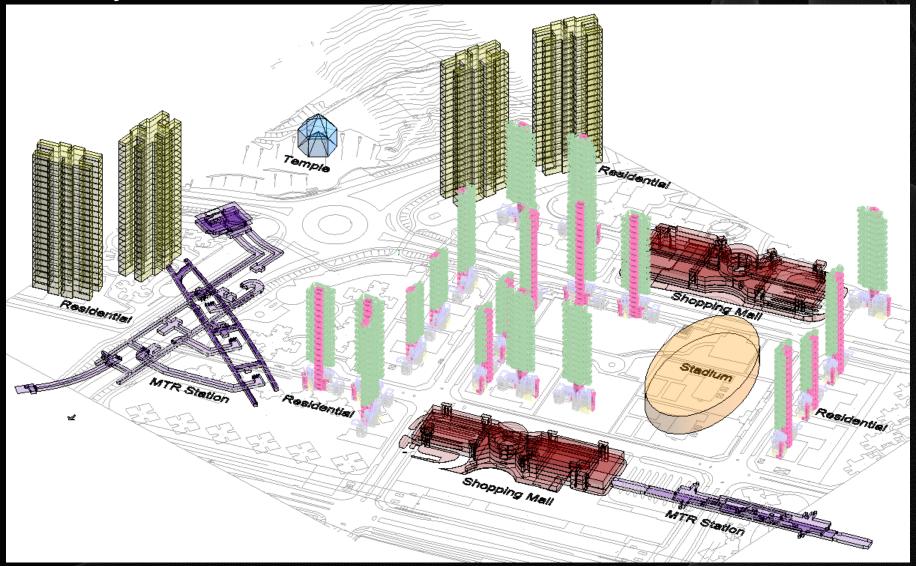
# Topo-Surface



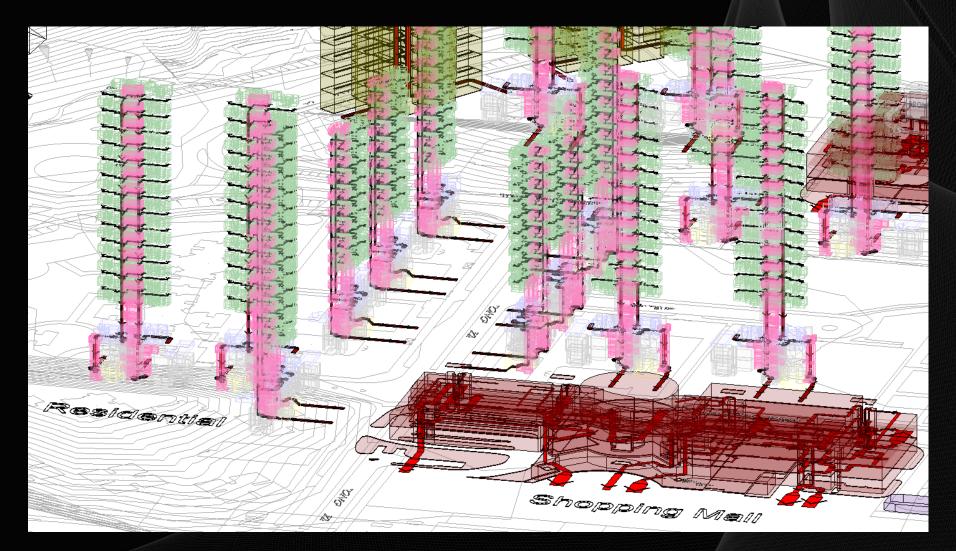
**View from Low Zone** 

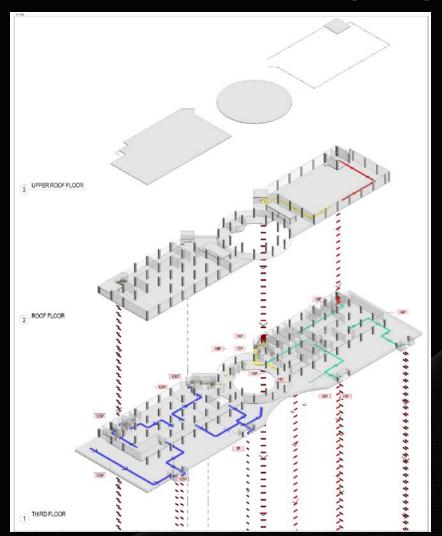


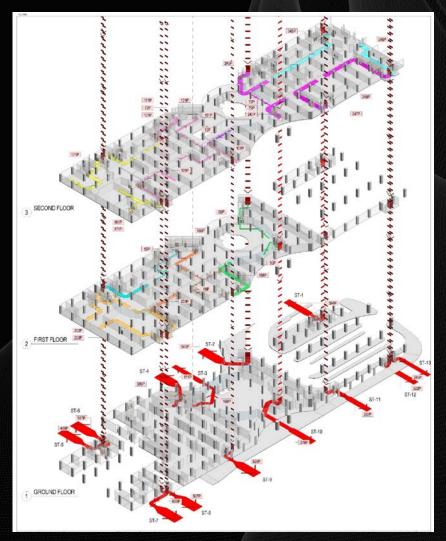
## Analytical Model

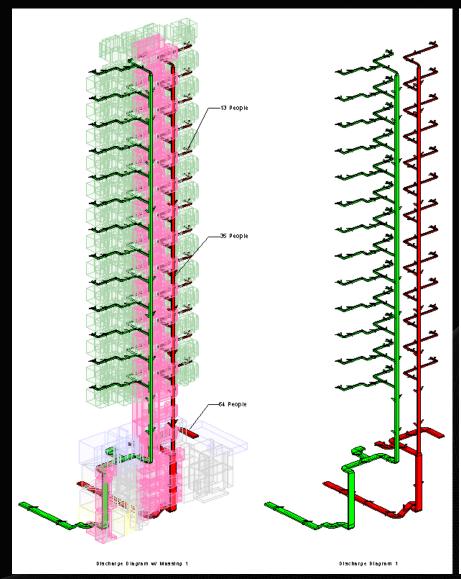


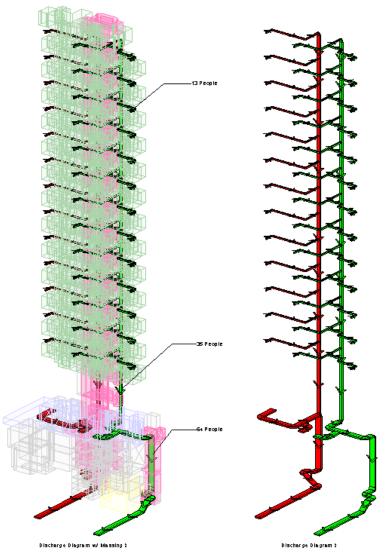
#### Means of Escape - Discharge Diagram in City Model

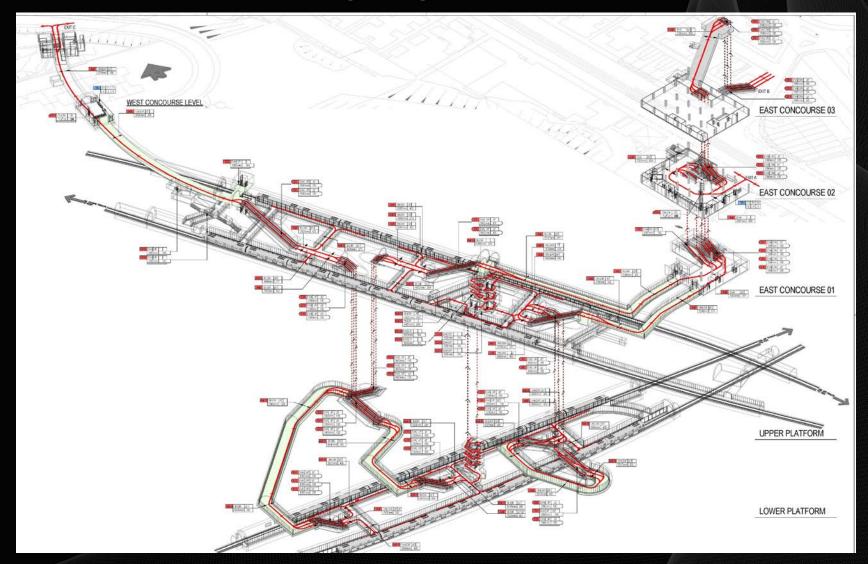


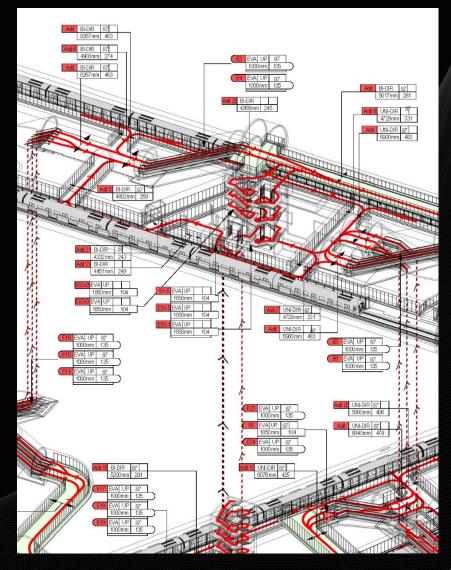


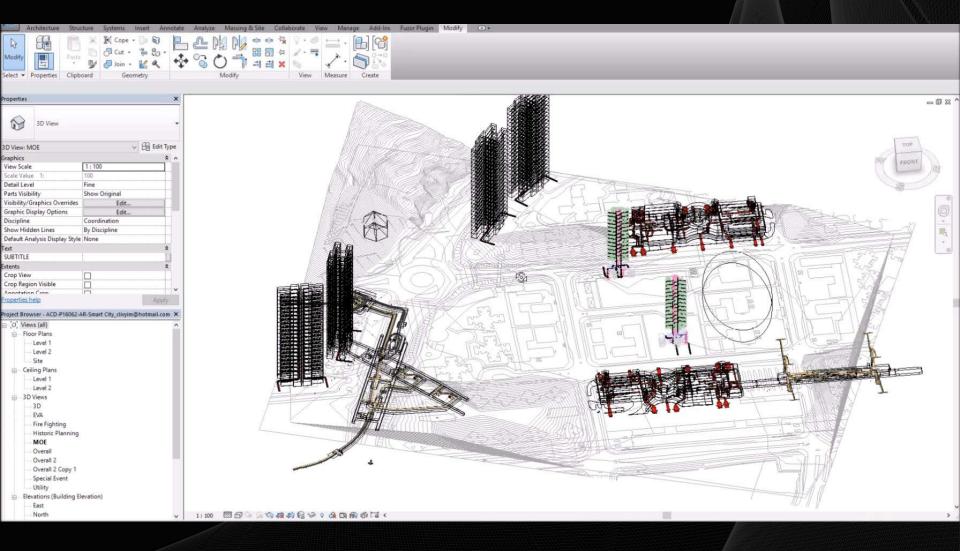








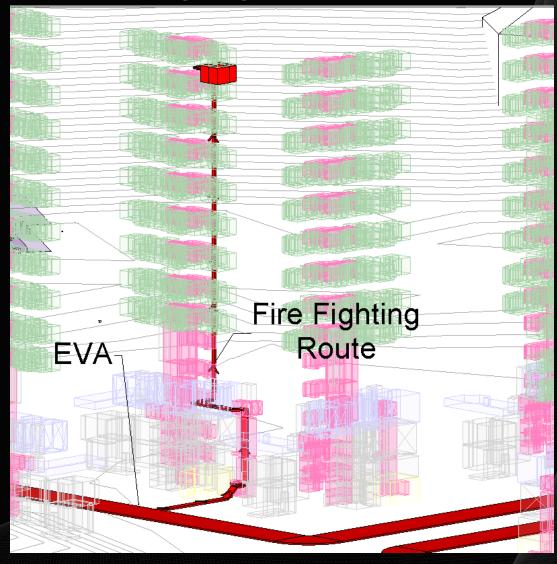




#### Means of Access - EVA



## Means of Access – Fire Fighting Route



# Utility Network in CIM



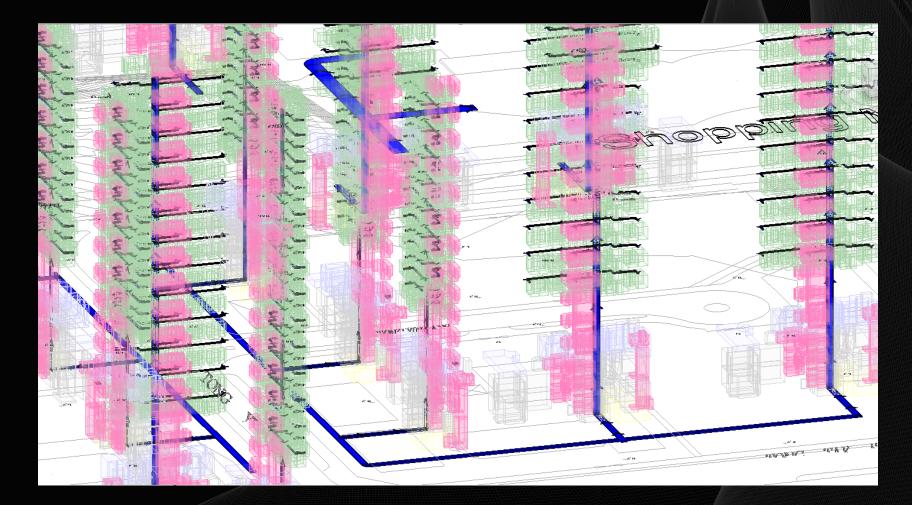
#### Utility Network in CIM



# Underground Utility System

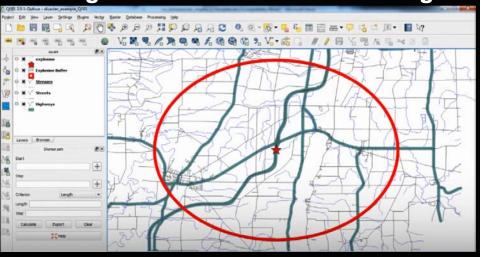


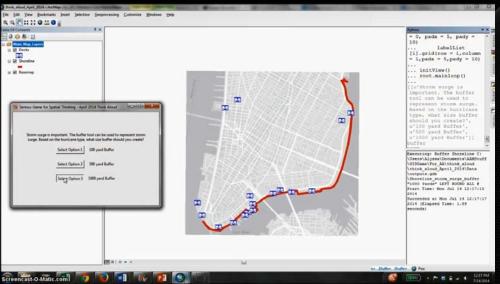
## Utility System for Buildings

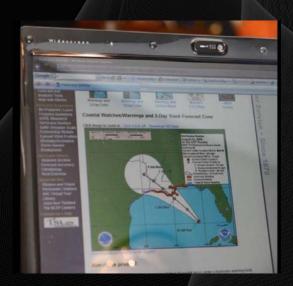


#### Disaster Planning

Using GIS to assist disaster management.





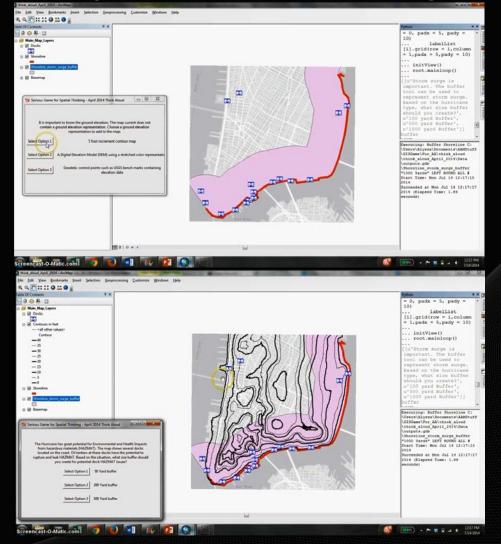


**Shoreline Information** 



#### Disaster Planning

Using GIS to assist disaster management.

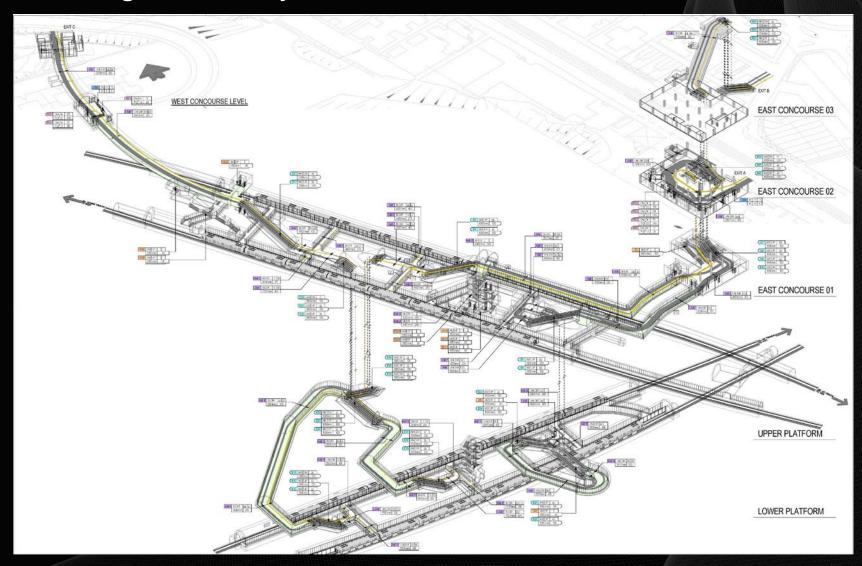


**Shoreline – Surge Buffer** 

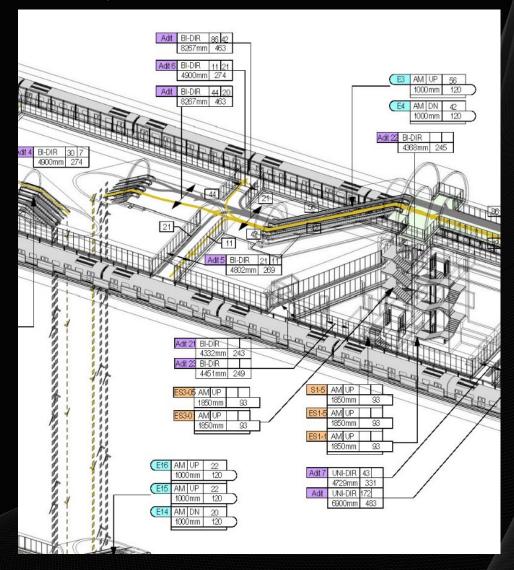
**Surge Buffer with Contours** 



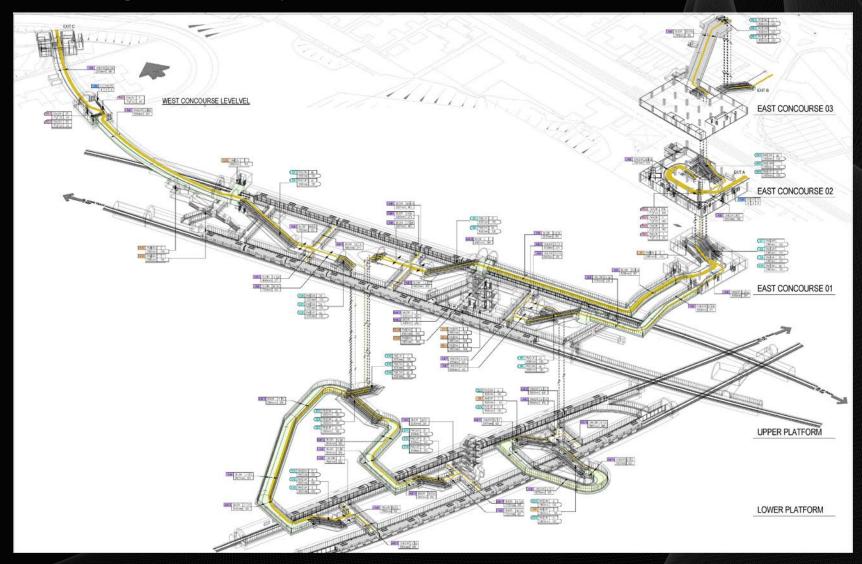
#### Passenger Flow Study - AM Peak



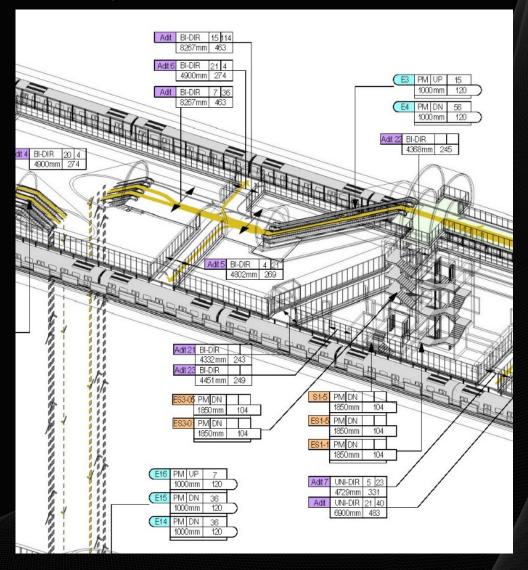
#### Passenger Flow Study - AM Peak



#### Passenger Flow Study - PM Peak



#### Passenger Flow Study - PM Peak



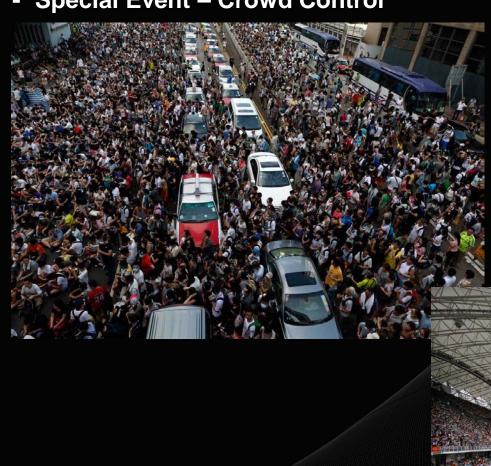
## Passenger Flow Study – Extract data from BIM model

		DRAWING LIST			
DRAWING NUMBER		DRAWING TITLE	REVISION	SCALE	REMARK
ZISUQUBAITRI	A00/001	FLOW STUDY SCHEDULES	A	NIL	
ZASLAQUEMITRA	A15/002	DOOR SCHEDULE	A	NIL.	
ZISUQUBMTRI	A15/003	Tactile Schools Directional	A		
ZASL/QUBMTR/	A15/004	Tactile Schools Positional & Hazard Warning	. A.		
ZISL/QUBANTR/	A16/005	DEPARTMENT ROOM SCHEDULE			
ZASLAQUBANTR/	A15/006	DEPARTMENT ROOM(1 OF 2)	Α.	1:400	
ZASLAQUBANTRA	A15/007	DEPARTMENT ROOM(2 OF 2)			
ZASLAQUBAMTR/	A16/930	PASSENGER FLOW - AM PEAK	A	1:500	
ZASLAQUBANTRA	A15/940	PASSENGER FLOW - PM PEAK	· A	1.500	
ZASLAQUBANTRA	A15/950	PASSENGER FLOW - EVACUATION	A	1:500	
ZISLIQUEMTRI	A16/960	ACCESSIBILITY - MOBILITY IMPAIRED	A	1.500	
ZISL/QUBMTP/	A16/970	PASSENGER FLOW - VISUALLY IMPAIRED	A	1.500	
ZASLAQUBAMTRA	A16/975	PASSENGER FLOW PLAN - AM PEAK	A	1:400	
ZASLAQUBAMTR/	A15/976	PASSENGER FLOW PLAN - AM PEAK	A	1:400	

						ESCALAT	OR SC	HEDUI	LE							
ESC. No	CEM	ESCI PASSENAGER	MACHINE/CONTROLLER	OUTDOOR	RATE	OTHER SPEED	RISE	STEP	MA	PEAK	PM	PEAK	REMARK	EVAC	CUATION	
		CONVEYOR	LOCATION (MIT/ MOT/ MIT/CO)		SPEED (m/s)	SELECTION (mis)	(mm)	(mm)	DIR (UPIDNIBI)	TOTAL	DIR PM (UPIDNIBI)	TOTAL		DIR (UPIDN)	TOTAL	
Œ1	CNIM	Escalator	MOT	No	0.75	na .	7408	1000	UP	120	UP	120		DN	13	
Æ2	CNIM	Escalator	MOT	No	0.75	-08	7408	1000	DN	120	OFF	0		DN	13	
Œ3	CNIM	Escalator	MOT	No	0.75	na	7408	1000	DN	120	DN	120		DN	13	
Œ4	CNIM	Escalator	MOT	No	0.75	na	5000	1000	DN	120	DN	120		UP	13	
E5	CNIM	Escalator	MOT	No	0.75	na	5000	1000	UP	120	OFF	0		DN	13	
Œ6	CNIM	Escalator	MOT	No	0.75	Dis.	5000	1000	UP	120	UP	120		DN	13	
1	CNIM	Escalator	MOT	No	0.75	108	15940	1000	UP	120	UP	120		UP	13	
2	CNIM	Escalator	MOT	No	0.75	na	15940	1000	DN	120	DN	120		UP	13	
3	CNIM	Escalator	MOT	No	0.75	na	13790	1000	UP	120	UP	120		UP	13	
4	CNIM	Escalator	MOT	No	0.75	ne	13790	1000	DN	120	DN	120		UP	.13	
5	CNIM	Escalator	MOT	No	0.75	mi	13790	1000	UP	120	UP	120	Was a review of the state of th	UP	13	
66	CNIM	Escalator	MOT	No	0.75	100	13790	1000	.UP	120	DN	0	Up running at 0815 - 0915 hours.	UP	13	
7	CNIM	Escalator	MOT	No	0.75	08	5650	1000	UP	120	OFF		0815 - 0930 hours.	DN	13	
8	CNIM	Escalator	MOT	No	0.75	na.	5650	1000	UP:	120	OFF	120	0730 - 0930 hours.	DN	13	
9	CNIM	Escalator	MOT	No	0.75	58	5650	1000	UP	120	UP	120		DN	13	
E10	CNIM	Escalator	MOT	No	0.75	na	5650	1000	DN	120	DN	120		DN	13	
E11	CNIM	Escelator	MOT	No	0.75	na .	7250	1000	.DN	120	DN	120		UP	13	
12	CNIM	Escalator	MOT	No	0.75	68	7250	1000	UP.	120	UP	120	0730 - 1000 & 1700 - 1930 hours.	UP	13	
E13	CNIM	Escalator	MOT	No	0.75	218	7250	1000	UP	120	UP	120		UP	13	
E14	CNIM	Escalator	MOT	No	0.75	.na	9790	1000	DN	120	DN	120		UP	13	
15	CNIM	Escalator	MOT	No	0.75	na	9790	1000	UP	120	DN	120	0730 - 1000 & 1700 - 1930 hours.	UP	13	
16	CNIM	Escalator	MOT	No	0.75	na	9790	1000	UP	120	UP	120		UP	13	
17	CNIM	Escalator	MOT	No	0.75	160	7250	1000	DN:	120	DN	120	The Auditor Control of	UP	13	
E18	CNIM	Escalator	MOT	No	0.75	60	7250	1000	UP.	120	UP	120	0730 - 1000 & 1700 - 1930 hours.	UP	13	
19	CNIM	Escalator	MOT	No	0.75	266	7250	1000	UP.	120	UP	120		UP	13	
E20	CNIM	Escalator	MOT	No	0.75	na	9790	1000	DN	120	DN	120		UP	13	
21	CNIM	Escalator	MOT	No	0.75	tria	9790	1000	UP	120		120	ALCONOMIC CONTROL CONTROL	UP	13	
72	CNIM	Escalator	MOT	No	0.75	na	9790	1000	UP	120	UP	120	0730 - 1000 & 1700 - 1930 hours.	UP	13	
23	CNIM	Escalator	MOT	No	0.75	na na	7250	1000	UP.	120	DN	120		UP	-13	
24	CNIM	Escalator	MOT	No	0.75	.cu	7250	1000	UP.	120	UP	120		UP	13	
25	CNIM	Escalator	MOT	No	0.75	718	9790	1000	UP	120	DN	120		UP	13	
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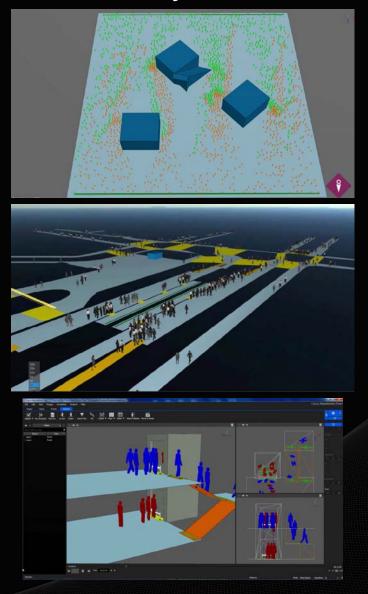
		S	TAIR S	CHEDUI	.E												
NAME	BASE LEVEL	TOP LEVEL	STEP			AM PEAR	ः			- 1	PM PEAR	K			EVACUATION		
			HTOIW	DIR	- (	AL CAP		TOTAL	DIR.		AL.CAP		TOTAL	DIR.	CALC	CAP.	TOTAL
			(mm)	(UP/DN/BI)	UP	DN	BI	CAPACITY	(UPIONIBI)	UP	DN	BI	GAPACITY	(UPIDN)	UP	DN	CAPACITY
ES1-1	UPPER PLATFORMLEVEL	UPPER PLATFORM LEVEL	1850	UP	03	104	78	- 63	DN	93	104	78	104	UP	104	117	10
ES1-2	UPPER PLATFORM LEVEL	UPPER PLATFORM LEVEL	1850	UP	93		78		DN	93				UP	104	117	
ES1-3	UPPER PLATFORM LEVEL	UPPER PLATFORM LEVEL	1850	UP	93	104	78		DN	93		78		UP	104	117	
ES1-4	UPPER PLATFORM LEVEL	UPPER PLATFORM LEVEL	1850	UP	93	104	78		DN	93		74		UP	104	117	
ES1-5	UPPER PLATFORM LEVEL	BASEMENT (E)	1850	UP	93	104	78		DN	93	104	72		- UP	104	117	
ES2	CONCOURSE LEVEL (WESTERN CONCOURSE)	CONCOURSE LEVEL (WESTERN CONCOURSE)	1850	UP	93	104	78		DN	93	104	72		UP	104	117	
ES3-01	UPPER PLATFORM LEVEL	BASEMENT (E)	1850	UP	93	104	78		DN	93	104	72		UP	104	117	
ES3-02	BASEMENT (E)	BASEMENT (E)	1850	UP	93	104	78		DN	93		74		UP	104	117	10
ES3-03	BASEMENT (E)	BASEMENT (E)	1850	UP	93	104	78		DN	93	104	74		UP	104	117	
ES3-04	BASEMENT (E)	BASEMENT (E)	1850	UP	93	104	78		DN	93	104	72		UP	104	117	
ES3-05	BASEMENT (E)	BASEMENT (E)	1850	UP	93	104	78		DN	93	104	71		UP	104	117	
ESS	CONCOURSE (E)	CONCOURSE (E)	1850	UP	93	104	78		DN	93		72		UP	104	117	
ES5	UPPER PLATFORM LEVEL	BASEMENT (E)	2350	UP	118	132	99		DN	118		96		UP	132	148	
S1-1	LOWER PLATFORM LEVEL	LOWER PLATFORM LEVEL	1850	UP	93	104	78		DN	93		73		UP	104	117	
S1-2	LOWER PLATFORM LEVEL	LOWER PLATFORM LEVEL	1850	UP	93	104	78		DN	93		74		UP	104	117	
\$1-3	LOWER PLATFORM LEVEL	LOWER PLATFORM LEVEL	1850	UP	93	104	78		DN	93		72		UP	104	117	
31-4	LOWER PLATFORM LEVEL	LOWER PLATFORM LEVEL	1850	UP	93	104	78		DN	-93		71		UP	104	117	10
\$1.5	LOWER PLATFORM LEVEL	UPPER PLATFORM LEVEL	1850	UP	93	104	78		DN	93	104	73		UP	104	117	10
52-1	LOWER PLATFORM LEVEL	LOWER PLATFORM LEVEL	1850	UP	93	104	78		DN	93	104	71		UP	104	117	
52-2	LOWER PLATFORM LEVEL	LOWER PLATFORM LEVEL	1850	UP	93	104	78	93	DN	93	104	72		UP	104	117	
52-3	LOWER PLATFORM LEVEL	LOWER PLATFORM LEVEL	1850	UP	93	104	78		DN	-93	104	72		UP	104	117	
32-4	LOWER PLATFORM LEVEL	LOWER PLATFORM LEVEL	1850	UP	93	104	78		DN	93	104	78		UP	104	117	10
52-5	LOWER PLATFORM LEVEL	LOWER PLATFORM LEVEL	1850	UP	93	104	78	93	DN	93	104	71		UP	104	117	
52-6	LOWER PLATFORM LEVEL	UPPER PLATFORM LEVEL	1850	UP	93	104	78		DN	93	104	71	104	UP	104	117	10
S3	BASEMENT (E)	CONCOURSE (E)	2050	UP	103	115	86	103	DN	103	115	86	115	DN	115	129	12
54	LOWER PLATFORM LEVEL	UPPER PLATFORM LEVEL	1850	UP	-93	104	78	93	DN	93	104	71	104	UP	104	117	
\$5	LOWER PLATFORM LEVEL	LOWER PLATFORM LEVEL	1850	UP	93	104	78	93	DN	.93	104	.71	104	UP	104	117	
Stair C	CONCOURSE LEVEL (WESTERN CONCOURSE)	1st (E)	1500	UP	75	84	63	75	DN	75	84	6	84	DN	84	95	
100	BASEMENT (E)	BASEMENT (E)	2325	DN	116	130	98	130	DN	116	130	96		DN	130	146	14 14
100	BASEMENT (E)	BASEMENT (E)	2325	DN	116	130	95	130	DN	116	130	90	130	DN.	130	146	14
ю.	BASEMENT (E)	BASEMENT (E)	2325	DN	116	130	98	130	DN	116	130	96		DN	130	146	14
cox(east)	GROUND FLOOR LEVEL (WESTERN CONCOURSE)	GROUND FLOOR LEVEL (WESTERN CONCOURSE)	2850	UP	143	160	120	143	DN	143	160	120	160	UP	160	180	
oo(east)	GROUND FLOOR LEVEL (WESTERN CONCOURSE)	GROUND FLOOR LEVEL (WESTERN CONCOURSE)	2850	UP	143	160	120	143	DN	143	160	120	160	UP	160	180	

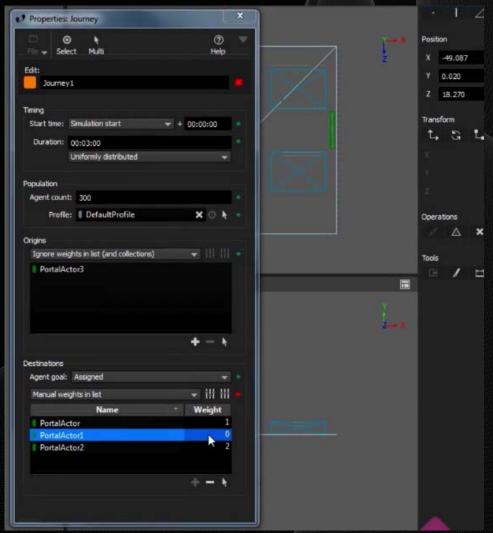
# Special Event – Crowd Control





## Public Safety - Crowd Control





## Security – Linking Live CCTV to City Model



**City Model** 



CCTV

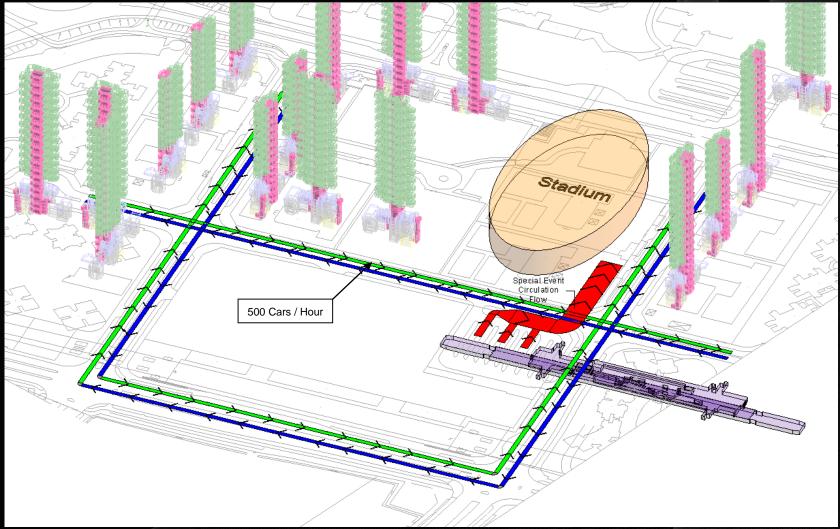


**Live Information** 

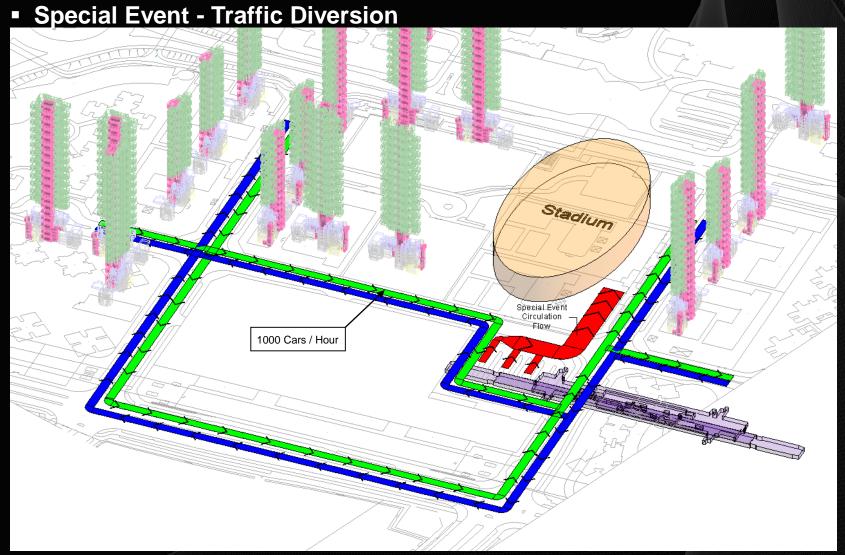


**Mobile Device** 

## Traffic Diversion



**Daily Traffic Flow** 



**Special Event Traffic Flow** 

Carpark Control – Nos. of Lots Available



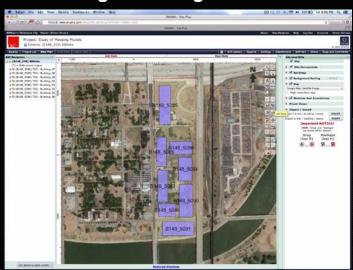




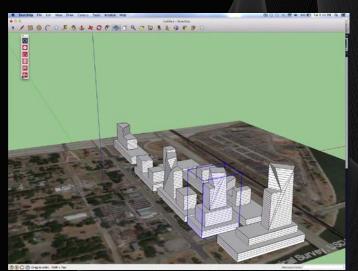
#### Design Approval – Volumetric



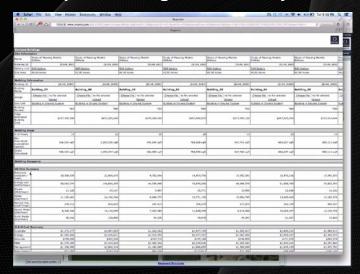
**Single Massing Model** 



**Showing Rough Information – Lots Number** 



**Multiple Massing Model in City Scale** 



Showing Detail Information – Building Areas, Utilities Summary, O & M Cost Summary

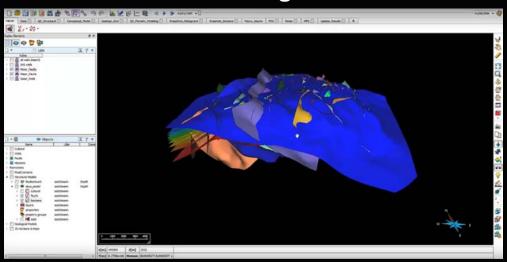
 Design, Disposition and Height (DDH) Clause under Lease Conditions

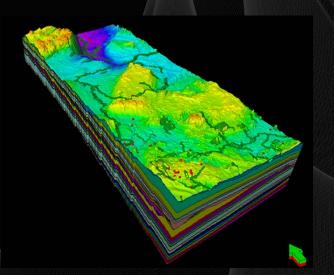


 Design, Disposition and Height (DDH) Clause under Lease Conditions

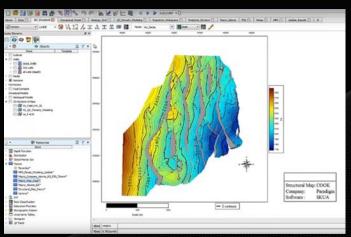


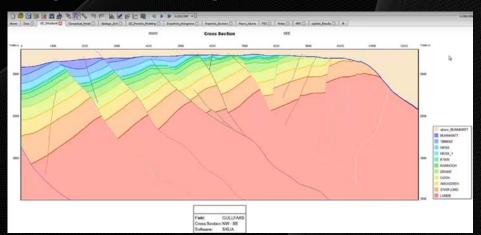
## Geotechnical - Geological



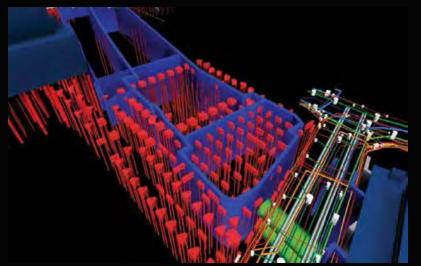


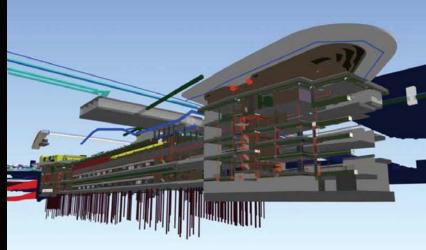
# Technical Information from Geological Modelling

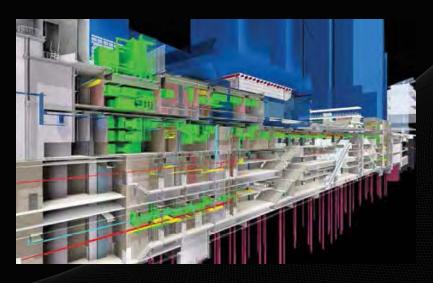


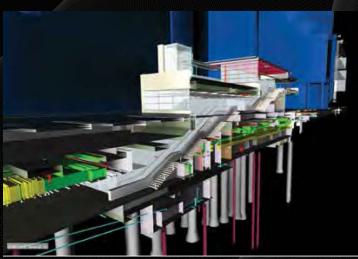


# Geotechnical - Footing Information of MTR Station



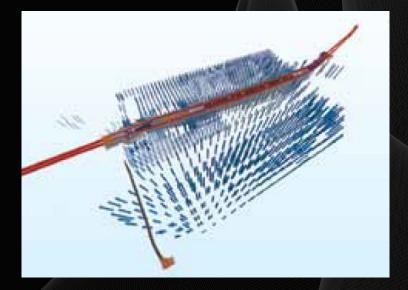


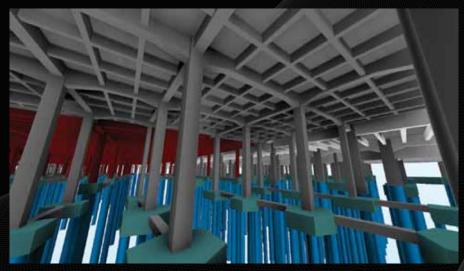




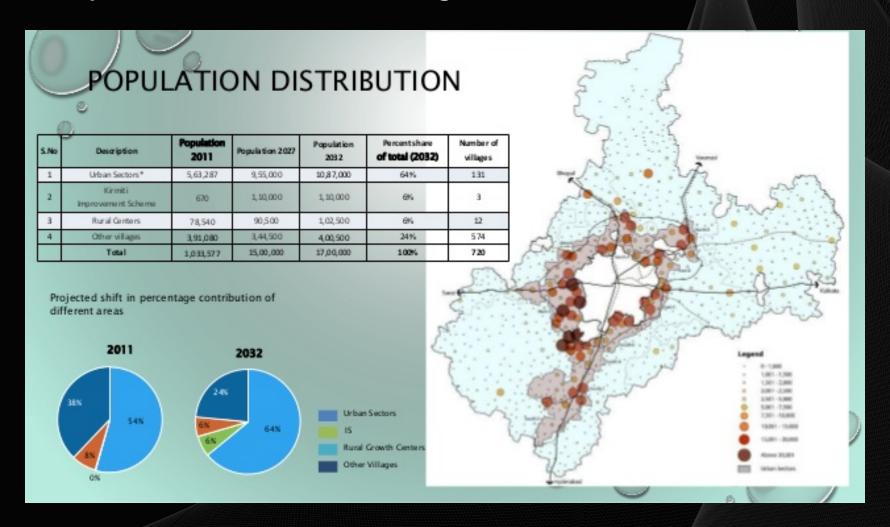
## Geotechnical - Footing Information of Railway Station



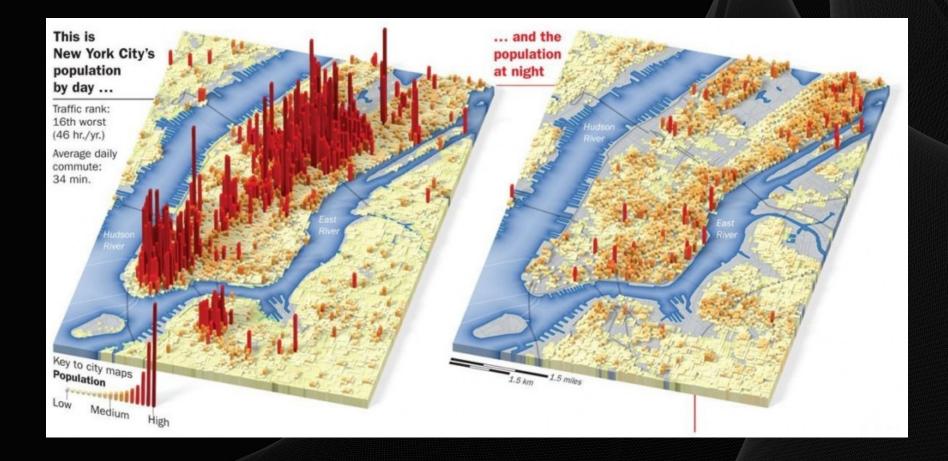


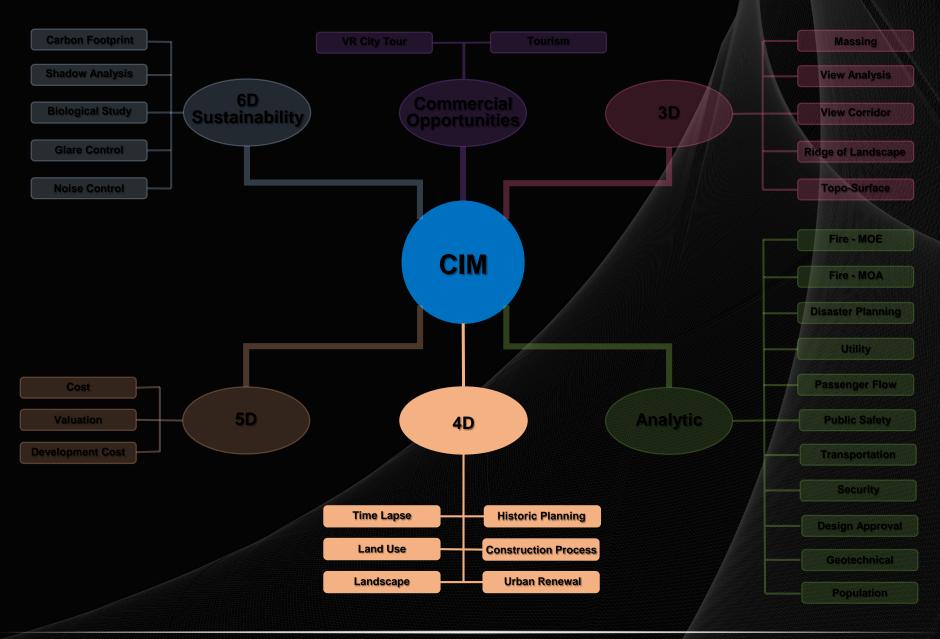


#### Population – Distribution Planning



## Population – Day & Night Information







Tseung Kwan O at 2006 September



Tseung Kwan O at 2010 December





**Tseung Kwan O at 2012 January** 

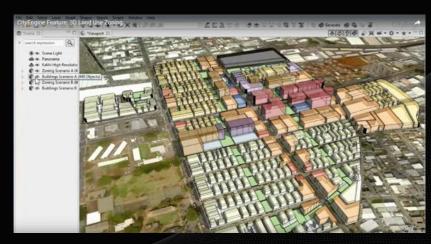


Tseung Kwan O at 2015 April

## Land Use Planning in CIM



**Existing Planning** 

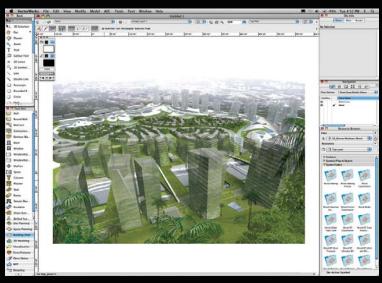


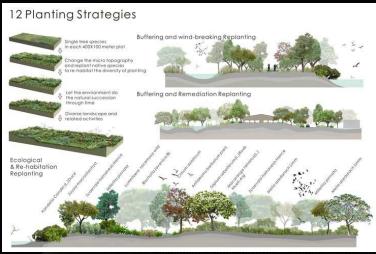
**Proposed Zoning Scenario A** 

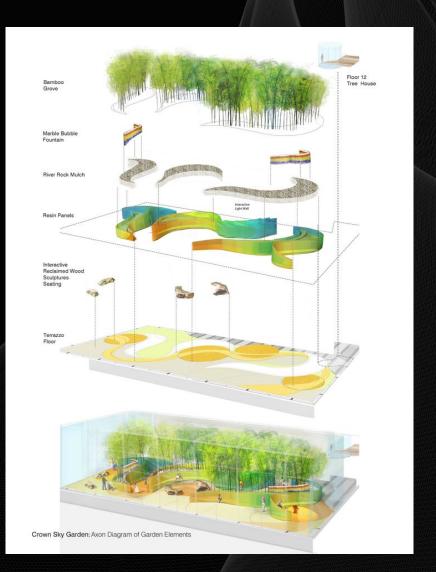


**Proposed Zoning Scenario B** 

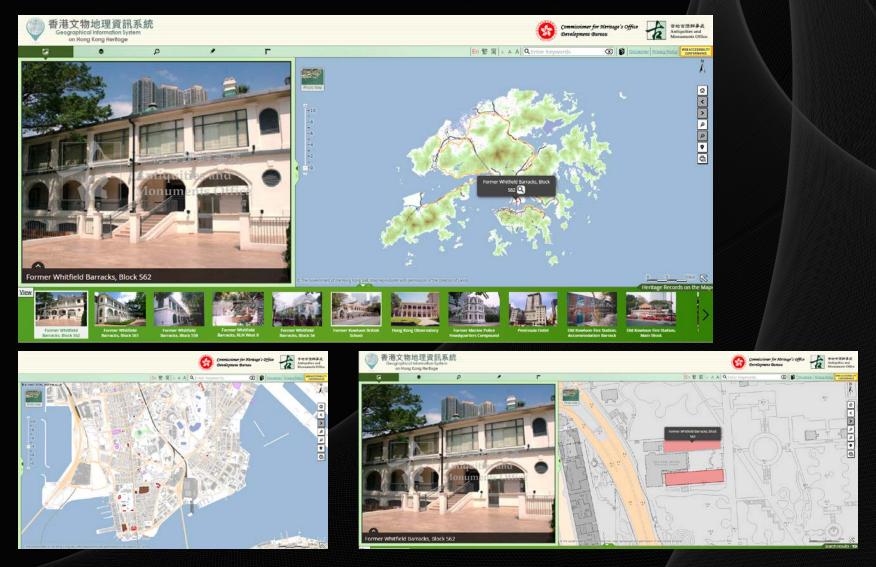
## Landscape – Planting Strategies







## Historic Planning - GIS on Hong Kong Heritage



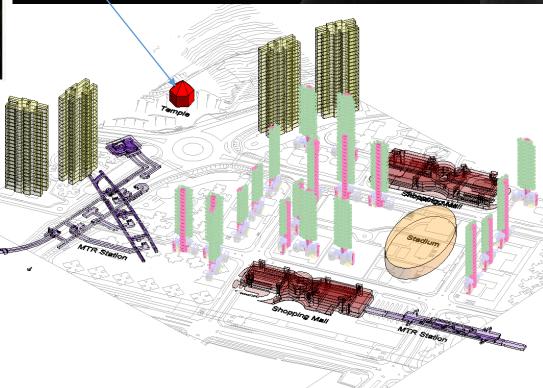
## Historic Planning - Historic Building with Information in CIM

#### 2. Chi Lin Nunnery and Nan Lian Garden

[Also see our travel article "The Four Best Chinese Restaurants in Hong Kong"]

At Diamond Hill, only one subway stop away from the Whong Tal Sin temple, you'll find the peaceful and serene Chi Lin Nunnery. In stark contrast to its colorful and brash Taoist neighbor, the Buddhist nunnery exudes calm and tranquility with smooth stone balustrades, lotus ponds and stunning wooden architecture. Inspired by Japanese and Tang Dynasty temples, the elegant series of halls and walkways were constructed without the use of nails, using a complex design of counterweights and dowels. Across the road, the Nan Lian Garden is a scenic coasis amid towering high-rise apartments looming up along the hiliside. A relaxing stroil past ancient bonsal trees, koi ponds and meticulously landscaped gardens is the perfect antidote for those needing some time out from the hustle and bustle of the city.





## Construction Process - Demolishing Old Building



**Existing Building in Feb 2012** 



**Erect Scaffolding in Mar 2012** 



#### Construction Process - Demolish Old Building



**Demolishing Building in Apr 2012** 



**Complete Demolish in May 2012** 



#### Construction Process - Excavation & Piling Foundation



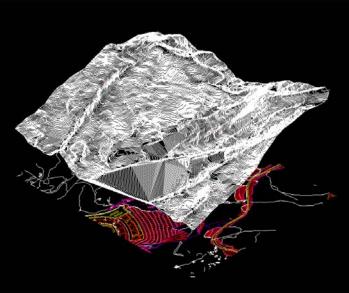
**Excavation Work in Sept 2012** 

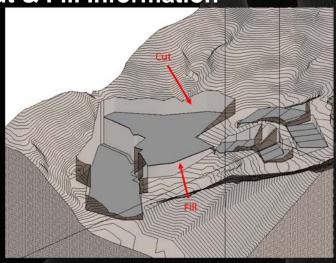


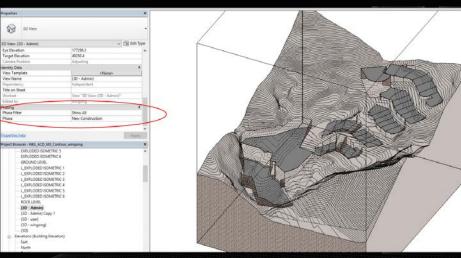
**Piling Foundation in Oct 2012** 



## Construction Process - Excavation – Cut & Fill Information







A	B B	C	D		
Name	Cut	Fit	Net cut?		
Building Pad 128.1	59768.28 m²	0.00 m²	-89766.28 s		
Building Pad 129.6	52388.25 m²	0.00 m²	-52388.25 m		
Building Pad (Slop)	5383.86 m²	0.00 m²	-5383.86 m		
H1	0.00 m²	12829.57 m²	12829.57 #		
H2	0.99 m²	1540.68 m²	1539.69 #		
H3	322.57 m²	597.32 m²	274.75 =		
H4	555.67 m²	317.85 m²	-237.82 e		
H5	320.11 m²	396.49 m²	76.38 #		
H6	100.66 m²	604.60 m³	504.14 #		
H7	64.09 m²	519:90 m²	455.81 n		
H8	75.76 m²	341.93 m²	266.18 #		
H9	118.69 m²	500.14 m²	381.44 s		
H10	446.47 m²	77.97 m³	-368.50 m		
H11	358.78 m²	110.05 m²	-248.73 m		
H12	307.47 m²	163.24 m²	-144 23 =		
H13	237.63 m²	318.27 m³	80.44 #		
H14	245.48 m²	371.02 m²	125.54 #		
H15	276.46 m <sup>a</sup>	301.88 m²	25.42 #		
H16	985.19 m*	7.99 m²	-977.20 m		
H17	736.52 m²	40.41 m³	-696.11 #		
H18	423.85 m²	193.23 m²	-230.42		
H19	176.54 m²	382.37 m²	205.63 =		
H20	100.54 m²	520.48 m²	419.92 #		
H21	75.79 m²	508.42 m²	432.63 #		
H22	57.18 m²	251.52 m²	194.34 m		
H23	447.02 m²	14.94 m²	-432.08 e		
H24	1413.62 m²	0.00 m²	-1413.62 m		
H25	1070 35 m²	0.00 m²	-1070.35 m		
H26	617.03 m²	0.00 m²	-617.03 m		
H27	299.07 m²	30.22 m²	-268 84 s		
H28	122.06 m²	190.70 m²	68.64 ft		
H29	25.62 m²	407.21 m²	361.59 n		
H30	262.03 m²	62.45 m²	-199.54 n		
H31	647.61 m²	7.26 m²	-640.34 m		
H32	938.61 m²	0.00 m²	-938.61 s		
H33	1167.99 m*	0.00 m*	-1187.99 n		
H34	795.08 m²	0.00 m²	.795 DS #		
H35	771.66 m²	0.00	-771.66 #		
H36	685.46 m²	8 00 m²	-685,46 #		

#### Construction Process - Erection of Main Building



**Erect 1st Floor in Mar 2013** 



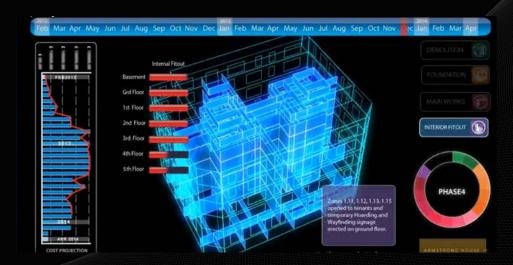
Erect 5<sup>th</sup> Floor in Jun 2013



#### Construction Process - Erection of Main Building



**Construct Building Skin in Aug 2013** 



**Interior Fitting Out in Dec 2013** 



#### Construction Process - Complete Construction



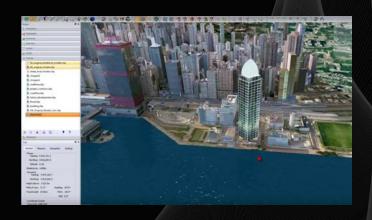


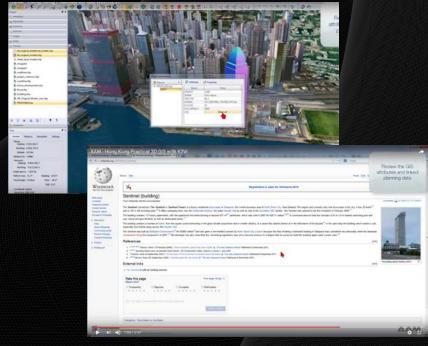
**Complete Construction in Apr 2014** 

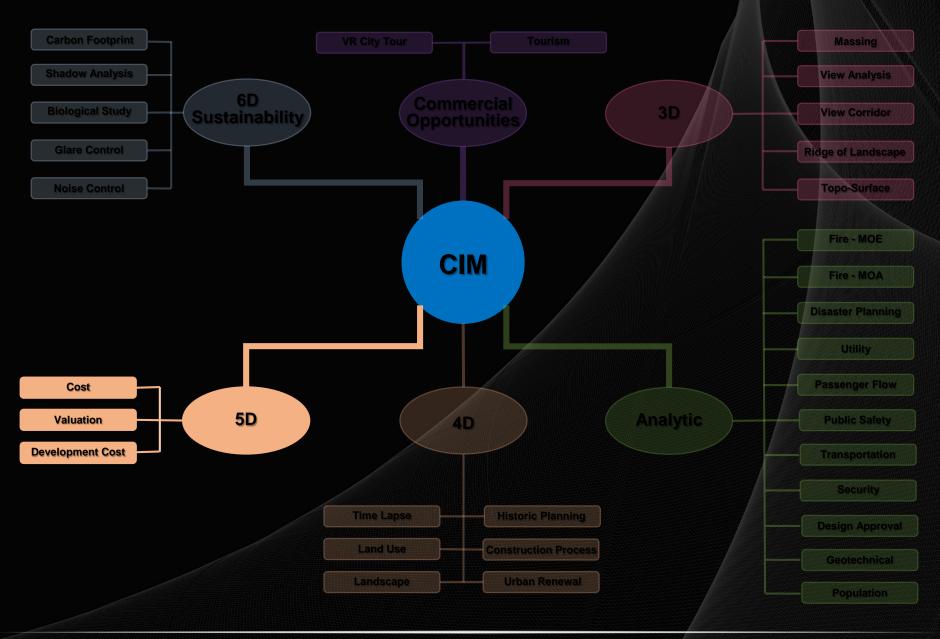
# Urban Renewal



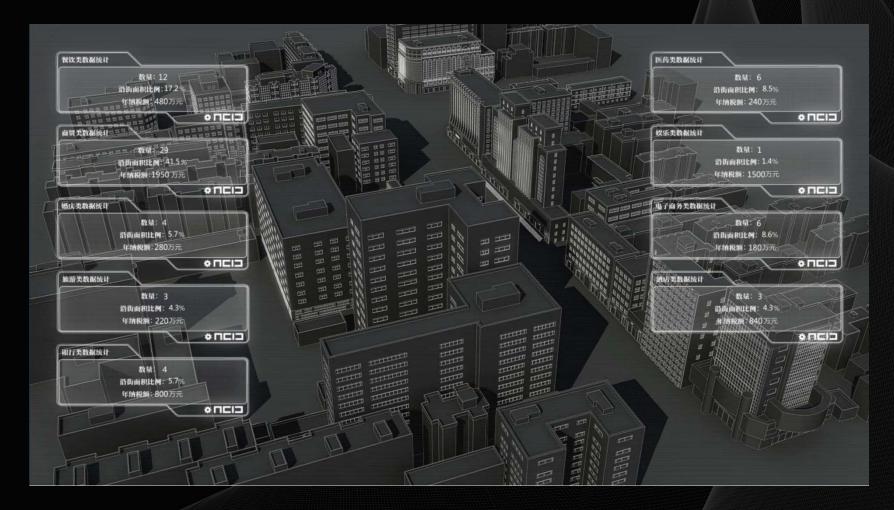






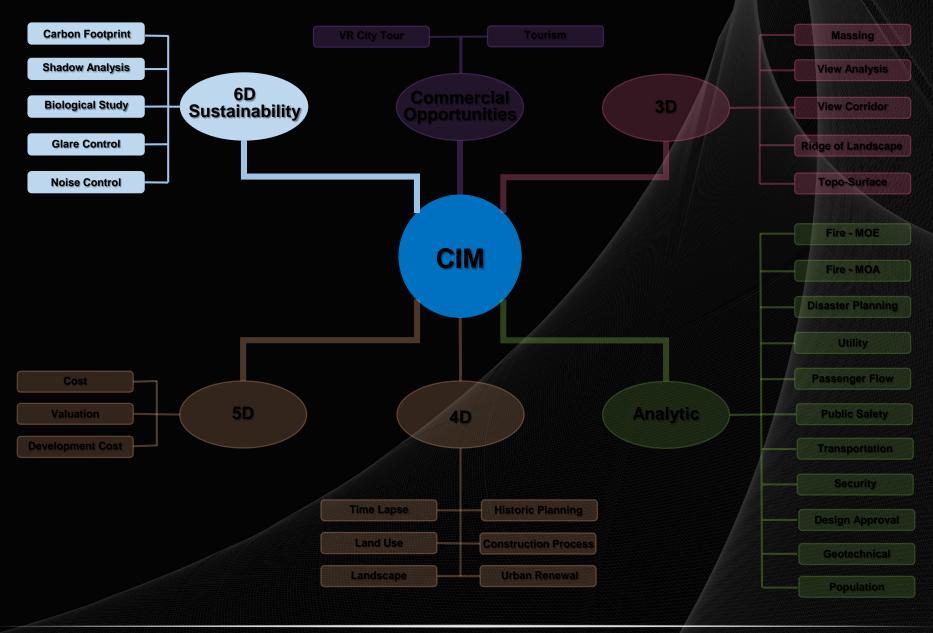


#### Cost & Valuation of different industry in CIM



#### Development Cost for Infrastructure

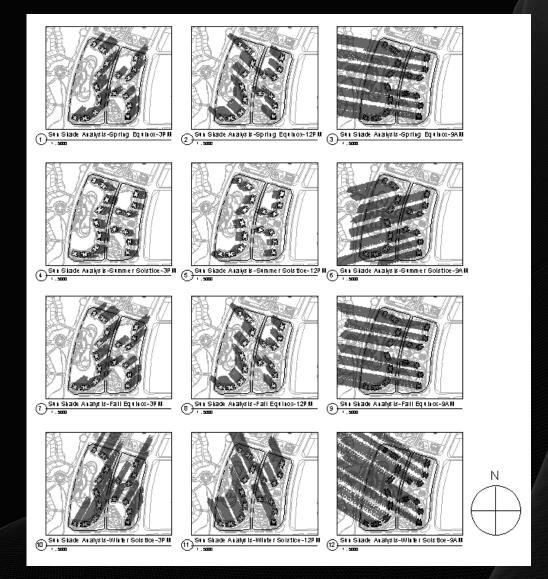




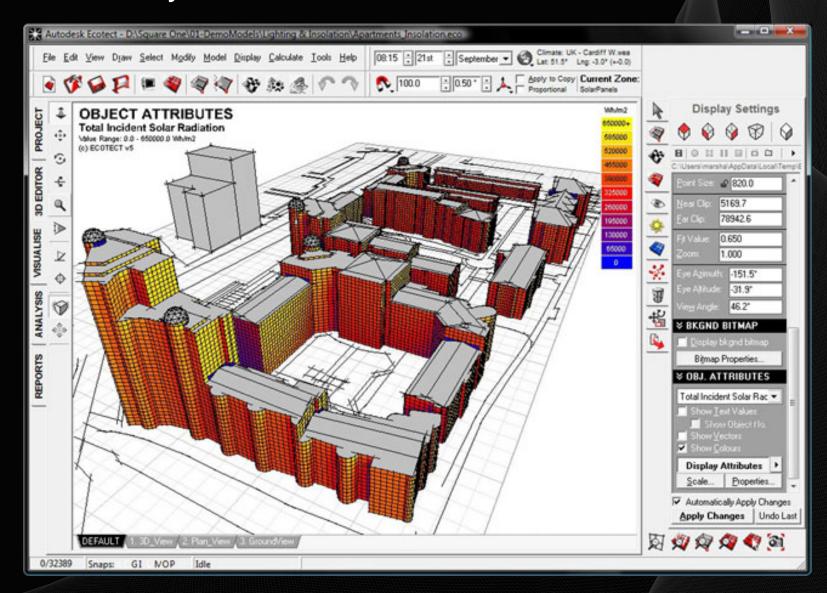
# Sustainability



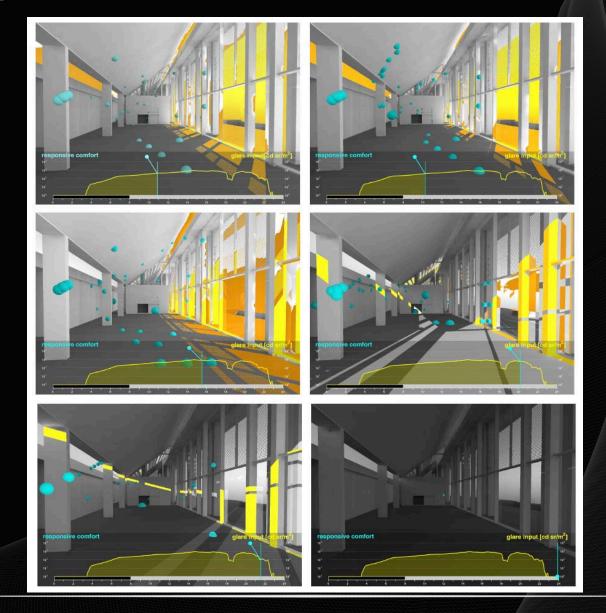
## Showing shadow information in CIM



#### Sustainability



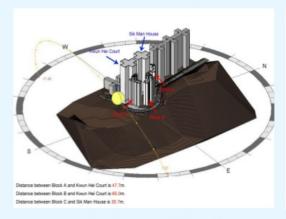
# Showing shadow information in specific location



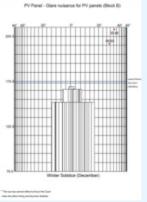


# E December 31 8:14 AM 5:19 PM

#### Glare Analysis of PV Panel



Glare Analysis of PV Panel



No Glare Nuisance to Nearby Buildings

Sheung Lok Street HOS

17

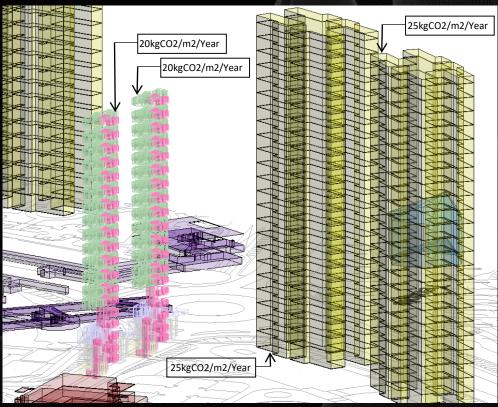
Glare Control in CIM



#### Carbon Footprint

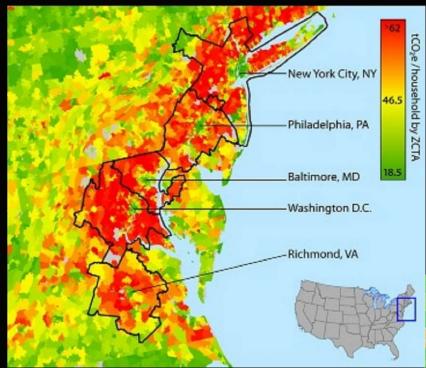


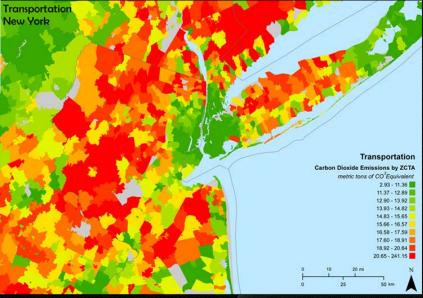
**Choosing different building elements** to reduce Carbon Footprint



**Carbon Footprint in City Model** 

## Carbon Footprint

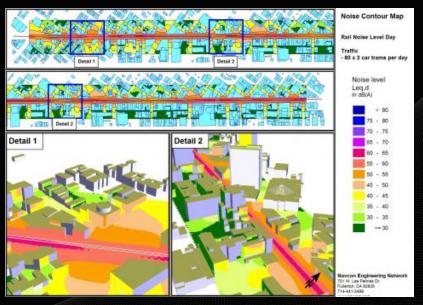




#### Noise Control - 3D Noise Load Information









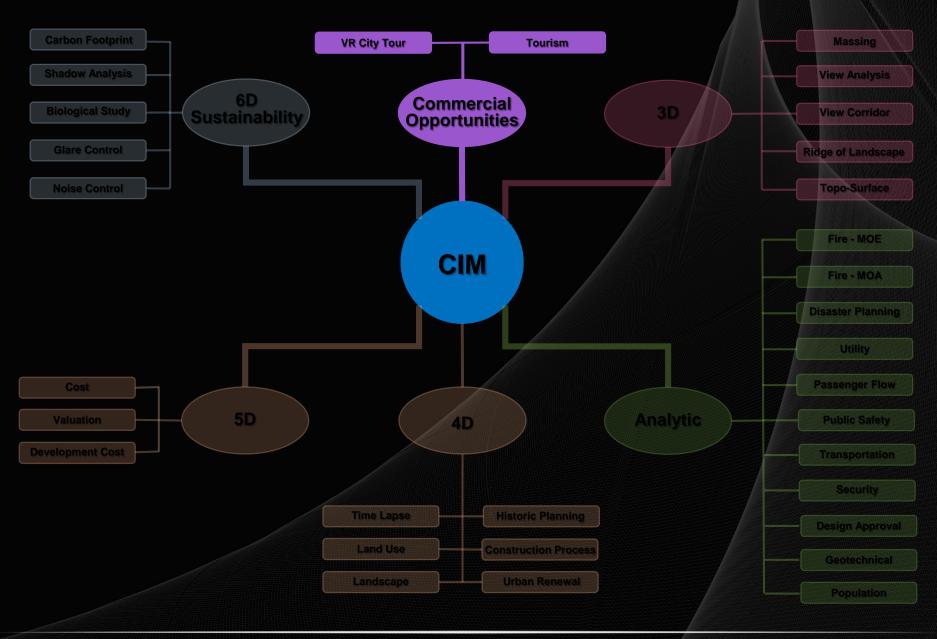




# **Biological Study - Bird Migration Map**







# Commercial Opportunities - Tourism & VR City Tour





# **Land Mark Building**



**City Life** 

