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### 即時新聞

2015年12月03日 請選擇

# 建築師計錯數單位要縮水 懿山發展商入稟索償

新加坡房地產私募基金利凱發展,指負責其西營盤新盤懿山的建築師在畫圖則時計錯數,圖則面積比地盤面積多出6.6平方米,導致發展商及後要將頂層複式單位及其他單位縮小、重新駁上氣喉及重印宣傳單張等,不單損失1,110萬元,更要將樓盤押後4個月銷售,卻遇上樓市下跌,造成損失。

另外,發展商又指建築師在計算<mark>實用面積時再計錯數</mark> 將實用面積計少了,令 發展商在今年11月停售7天,損失28萬之餘,亦令發展商有可能觸犯《一手住宅 物業銷售條例》。

原訴輝凰有限公司控告 建築設計有限公司,以及女建築師 ,要求被告賠償損失。

### **Traditional way of Area calculation in Government Submission:**



B = Building 建築

= Information 資訊

▼ = Modelling 模型/模擬

### **FAKE BIM**

$$M + ?$$

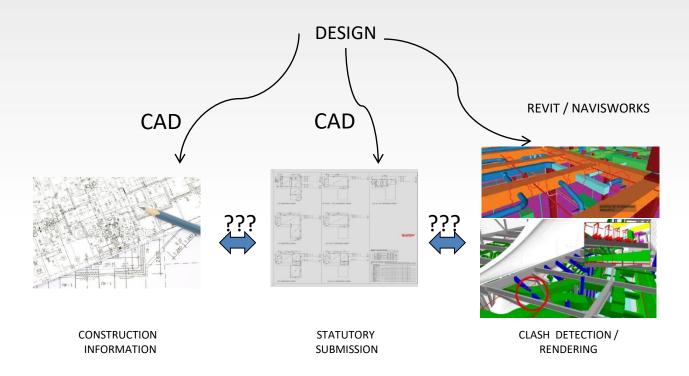
JUST 3D MODEL - NOT BIM



HALF-BIM

3D MODEL >> QTO , CLASH ANALYSIS

### **HALF-BIM**



INFORMATION MORE IMPORTANT

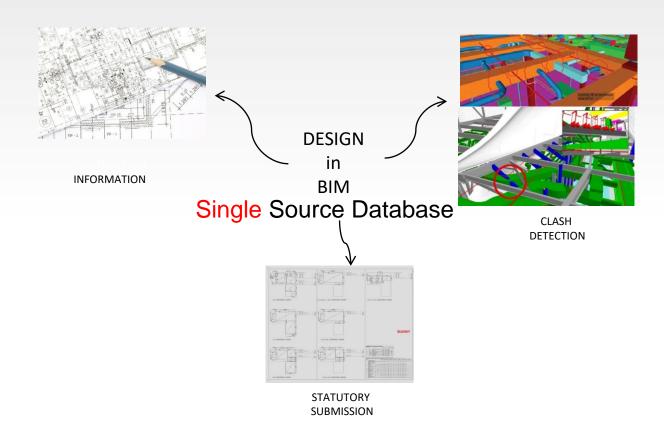


### **REAL BIM**

= M

INFORMATION FROM MODEL,

### **REAL BIM**



### **BIM for Government Submission?**



**Government Submission in Hong Kong:** 

### Purpose:

To demonstrate a development complies with statutory requirement and seek government approval using BIM

**Government Submission in Hong Kong:** 

Applicable Development: Applied to new building & alternation and addition works in Hong Kong

**Government Submission in Hong Kong:** 

Content of Submission:
Plans, sections, elevations, calculations and other relevant documents

### **Source of Reference:**

Height of building in metres	Domestic buildings							Non-domestic buildings						
		Percentage coverag			Plot ratio			Percentage site coverage			Plot ratio			
	Class A site	Class B site	Class C site	Class A site	Class B site	Class C site	Class A site	Class B site	Class C site	Class A site	Class B site	Class C site		
Not exceeding 15 m	66.6	75	80	3.3	3.75	4.0	100	100	100	5	5	5		
Over 15 m but not exceeding 18 m	60	67	72	3.6	4.0	4.3	97.5	97.5	97.5	5.8	5.8	5.8		
Over 18 m but not exceeding 21 m	56	62	67	3.9	4.3	4.7	95	95	95	6.7	6.7	6.7		
Over 21 m but not exceeding 24 m	52	58	63	4.2	4.6	5.0	92	92	92	7.4	7.4	7.4		
Over 24 m but not exceeding 27 m	49	55	59	4.4	4.9	5.3	89	90	90	8.0	8.1	8.1		
Over 27 m but not exceeding 30 m	46	52	55	4.6	5.2	5.5	85	87	88	8.5	8.7	8.8		
Over 30 m but not exceeding 36 m	42	47.5	50	5.0	5.7	6.0	80	82.5	85	9.5	9.9	10.2		
Over 36 m but not exceeding 43 m	39	44	47	5.4	6.1	6.5	75	77.5	80	10.5	10.8	11.2		
Over 43 m but not exceeding 49 m	37	41	44	5.9	6.5	7.0	69	72.5	75	11.0	11.6	12.0		
Over 49 m but not exceeding 55 m	35	39	42	6.3	7.0	7.5	64	67.5	70	11.5	12.1	12.6		
Over 55 m but not exceeding 61 m	34	38	41	6.8	7.6	8.0	60	62.5	65	12.2	12.5	13.0		
Over 61 m	33.33	37.5	40	8.0	9.0	10.0	60	62.5	65	15	15	15		

_	Table i									
	Intended use of storey	Factor representing usable floor area in m <sup>2</sup> per person								
(a)	Assembly halls, auditoria and stadia without seating or with movable seating	0.5								
(b)	Areas accessible to the public in viewing galleries, banking halls, betting centres and places where public service counters are provided	0.5								
(6)	Dance halls (calculated on dancing area), disco and reception area for restaurant.	0.75								
(d)	Restaurants(calculated on dining area), dining area, lounges, committee rooms, conference rooms, meeting rooms, common rooms, function room and waiting rooms	'								
(e)	Kitchens attached to restaurants	4.5								
(1)	Museums, exhibition halls, trademarts and display areas	2								
(g)	Supermarkets, showrooms, jewellery and goldsmith shops, pawn shops and money changers.	2								
(h)	Shopping arcades, department stores and shopping areas									
	- basement, G/F, 1/F & 2/F - 3/F & above	43								
(i)	Offices	9								
	Tenement houses, barracks, domnitories, and self-contained flats comprising a single room or naving the main living area subdivided by rooms	3								
(k)	Self-contained flars with corridor or balcony access having five or more flats on each floor served by each statecase	4.5								
(1)	Flats not covered by (j) or (k)	9								
(m)	Flatted factories	4.5								
(n)	Warehouses, godowns and storage areas	30								
(0)	Classrooms of school not covered by Education Ordinance and other lecture monts. library, and study monts	2								

### Table showing minimum number of exit doors from a room, or exit routes from a storey, and required minimum width thereof

Capacity of	Min. No. of exit doors	Min. Tota	Width of	Min. Width of each		
room or storey	(from room) or exit routes (from storey)	tit routes exit doors		exit door	exit route	
4 - 30	1			750 mm	1050 num	
31 - 200	2	1750 mm	2100 mm	850 mm	1050 mm	
201 - 300	2	2500 mm	2500 mm	1050 num	1050 num	
301 - 500	2	3000 mm	3000 mm	1050 nun	1050 nun	
501 - 750	3	4500 mm	4500 mm	1200 nun	1200 mm	
75) - 1000	4	6000 mm	6000 mm	1200 mm	1200 mm	
1001 - 1250	5	7500 mm	7500 mm	1350 mm	1350 mm	
1251 - 1500	6	9000 nm	9000 mm	1350 num	1350 mm	
over 1500	7 or such greater number as the Building Authority may require		d at the rate of 50 persons	1500 mm	1500 mm	

### Table 5 : Discharge Value of a Staircase in a Non-sprinklered Building

No. of	Width of Staircase											
Storey served	1050mm but under 1200mm	1200mm but under 1350mm	1350mm but under 1500mm	1500mm but under 1600mm	1600mm but under 1700mm	1700mm but under 1800mm	1800mm but under 1900mm					
1	210	240	270	300	320	340	360					
2	242	278	315	351	377	402	428					
3	274	316	360	402	434	464	496					
4	306	354	405	453	491	526	564					
5	338	392	450	504	548	588	632					
6	370	430	495	555	605	650	700					
7	402	468	540	606	662	712	768					
	434	506	585	657	719	774	836					
9	466	544	630	708	776	836	904					
10	498	582	675	759	833	898	972					
Each additional storey add	32	38	45	51	57	62	68					

### TABLE A

### WALLS CONSTRUCTED WHOLLY OF NON-COMBUSTIBLE MATERIALS

Construction and Materials	Minimum thickness in mm (excluding plaster) for period of				
	4 hrs.	2 hrs.	1 hr.		
SOLID CONSTRUCTION					
Solid bricks of clay, concrete or sand lifte without plaster	225	225*	100		
Reinforced concrete -					
<ul> <li>(a) containing not less than 1 per cent of vertical reinforcement</li> </ul>	180	100	75		
Concrete cover to main reinforcement	25	25	15		
(b) containing less than 1 per cent of vertical reinforcement	240	160	120		
Concrete cover to main reinforcement	25	25	25		
HOLLOW BLOCK CONSTRUCTION					
Clay blocks (outer web not less than 13 mm thick) of 2 cells not less than 50 per cent solid finished with 13 mm gypsum plaster on each side		100	100		
Concrete blocks of one cell in wall thickness not less than 50 per cent solid finished with 13 mm gypsum plaster on each side			190		

Where finished with 13 mm gypsum plaster on each side, the thickness may be reduced to 100 mm

### **Source of Reference:**





### **COLOUR INDICATION:**

/// BRICK

CONCRETE SLAB (LIGHTER WASH)

CONCRETE (PLAIN OR REINFORCED)

SOLID CONCRETE BLOCK

HOLLOW CONCRETE BLOCK

LIGHTWEIGHT PARTITION

PLASTER OR CEMENT RENDERING

MOSAIC OR OTHER NON-ABSORBENT FLOOR / WALL TILES

GLASS

TIMBER

METAL WORK OR STEEL

STONE FINISH

SANITARY FITTINGS

PROVISION FOR THE DISABLED

EARTH (UNEXCAVATED)

EXISTING STRUCTURE

EXISTING WOOD DECK

### SITE COVERAGE

CALCULATION FOR MAXIMUM SITE COVERAGE UNDER PNAP APP-132

NON-DOMESTIC BUILDING:-

BUILDING SET BACK AREA = 68.420 s.m.

PERCENTAGE OF SITE AREA = 68.420 s.m. / 842.329s.m. x 100 = 8.122%

PERMISSIBLE SITE COVERAGE UNDER PNAP APP-132 APPENDIX B

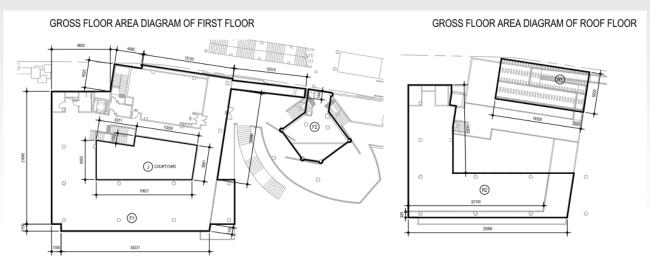
	PRO	WIDED	PERMISS	BLE	for
FLOOR	ACTUAL SITE COVERAGE (% OF SITE)	ACTUAL HEIGHT OF LEVEL OF BUILDING FROM MEAN LEVEL OF STREET (METER)	HEIGHT OF LEVEL OF BUILDING FROM MEAN LEVEL OF STREET (METER)	PERCENTAGE COVERAGE	
G/F	88.703%	9.110			
1/F	87.433%	12.810			
2/F	87.433%	16.460	NOT EXCEED 24	92	
3/F	86.801%	20.110			
4/F	86.801%	23.760			
5/F	86.801%	27.410	28	90	
6/F	86.801%	31.060	32	88	
7/F	84.479%	34.710	35	85	
8/F	82.960%	38.360	39	83	
9/F	77.433%	41.860	42	80	
10/F	77.001%	45.060	46	77	
11/F	67.687%	50.160	51	73	
12/F	64.267%	54.610	55	70	
13/F TO ROOF	59.872%	OVER 61	OVER 61	65	

Plan

### **Graphics**



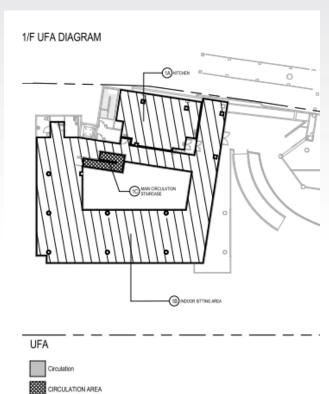
### **Calculation**



GFA										
ID	AREA (SQ.M)	TOTAL AREA (SQ.M)								
G/F										
G1	1309.052	1309.052								
		1309.052								
1/F										
F1	735.243	735.243								
F2	73.024	73.024								
		808.267								
ROOF										
R1	96.03	96.03								
R2	297.212	297.212								
		393.242								
TOTAL		2510.561								

		TOTAL AREA	
ID	Name	AREA (SQ.M)	(SQ.M)
G/F	-		(====)
A,	EXISTING TX RM	26.747	26.74
3	EXISTING SWITCH RM	7.613	7.61
,	F.S. INLET	3.104	3.10
)	WATER METER CABINET	2.58	2.5
	MAIN SWITCH RM	13.414	13.41
	WATER PUMP RM	45.618	45.61
3	F.S. PUMP RM	77.045	77.04
1	COURTYARD	99.855	99.85
-	TBE ROOM	3.557	3.55
/F		SUB-TOTAL:	279.53
	COURTYARD	99.855	99.85
	•	SUB-TOTAL:	99.85
TOTAL			379.38

### **Calculation**

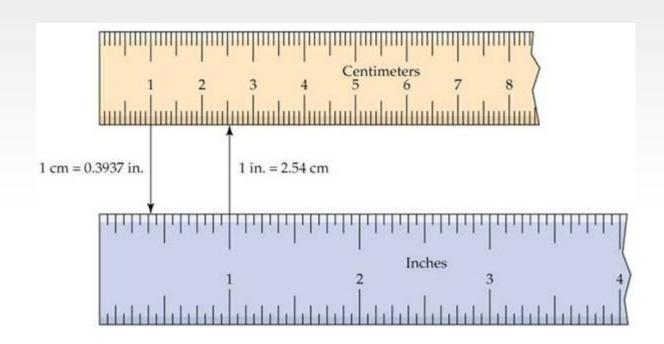


### U.F.A. CALCULATION FOR GROUND AND FIRST FLOOR

SCHEDULE OF UFA							
ID	ROOM NAME	AREA (SQ.M)					
GΑ	STORE	32.910					
GB	EX. STORE ROOM	44.188					
GC	STAFF CHANGING ROOM	7.690					
GD	EX. ST. ROOM	14,496					
GE	EX. ST.	6.225					
	SUB-TOTAL:	105.519					
1A.	KITCHEN	90.505					
1B	INDOOR SITTING AREA	396.831					
	SUB-TOTAL:	487.336					
TOTAL		592.858					

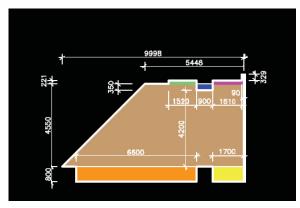
COUNTABLE UFA

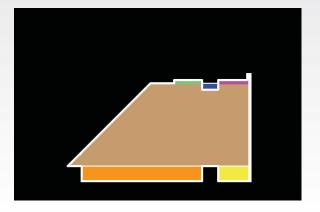
### **Drawing Unit**

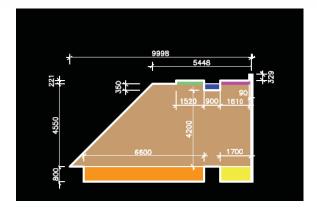


### **Dimension and Area**









### **Naming of Area Type**

Diagram B							
Code	Building Plan Area Type						
1	Site Coverage (SC) - Non-domestic						
2	Site Coverage (SC) –Domestic						
4	Gross Floor Area (GFA) -						
	Non-domestic						
5	Gross Floor Area (GFA) - Domestic						
9	Usable Floor Area (UFA)						
0	Open Space (OS)						
-	Elements common to all area type						

**Computational Solution for the Checking of Statutory Submission** 

An area based calculation

convert areas into following figures through checking of regulations & codes of practice:

room capacity site coverage width of escape route fire compartment fire resisting period

sanitary fitment provision etc.

### **Fundamental Checking Equivalent to the Standards as per Current Practice Notes**



- Practice Notes for Authorized Persons, Registered Structural Engineers and Registered Geotechnical Engineers
- Practice Notes for Registered Contractors
- Joint Practice Notes
- Practice Note for Mandatory Building and Window Inspection Schemes
- Circular Letters





### **Checking of Gross Floor Area**

<b>Buildings Department</b>	Practice Note for Authorized Persons, Registered Structural Engineers and Registered Geotechnical Engineers	APP-2
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Calculation of Gross Floor Area and Non-accountable Gross Floor Area Building (Planning) Regulation 23(3)(a) and (b)

Calculation of Gross Floor Area



Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	- 1	J	K	L	M	N	0	P
						MIN. NO. EX	IT ROUTE	М	IN. WIDT	H OF EAC	H	MI	N. TOTA	L WIDTH	OF
				PERM.	ROOM			EXIT D	OORS	EXIT R	DUTES	EXIT	DOOR	EXIT F	ROUTE
LOCATION	Number	Use	UFA (SQ.M)	DENSITY	CAPACITY	REQ'D	PRO'D	REQ'D	PRO'D	REQ'D	PRO'D	REQ'D	PRO'D	REQ'D	PRO'[
Level 34.00_LG2/F	B2610.0	STORE	88.138	30	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Level 34.00_LG2/F	B2620.0	STORE	88.138	30	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Level 34.00_LG2/F	ST-05	STORE	88.138	30	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
			264.414												
Level 34.00_LG2/F: 3			264.414												
Level 37.80_LG1/F	B1410.0	OFFICE	282.329	9	32	2	2	850	850	105	105	1750	175	2100	210
Level 37.80_LG1/F	B1410.0	STORE	11.590	30	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
			293.919												
Level 37.80_LG1/F: 2			293.919												
Level 41.60_G/F	GF119.	CLASSROOM	48.422	-	40	2	2	850	850	105	105	1750	175	2100	210
Level 41.60_G/F	GF510.	CLASSROOM	301.604	2	151	2	2	850	850	105	105	1750	175	2100	210
Level 41.60_G/F	GF610.	CLASSROOM	105.646	-	80	2	2	850	750	105	105	1750	175	2100	210
Level 41.60_G/F	GF610.	CLASSROOM	105.646	-	80	2	2	850	750	105	105	1750	175	2100	210
Level 41.60_G/F	GF621.	CLASSROOM	48.422	_	40	2	2	850	850	105	105	1750	175	2100	210
Level 41.60_G/F	GF622.	CLASSROOM	51.337	-	40	2	2	850	850	105	105	1750	175	2100	210
Level 41.60_G/F	GF623.	CLASSROOM	48.422	-	40	2	2	850	850	105	105	1750	175	2100	210

### **Checking of Usable Floor Area**

Level 41.60_G/F	GF101.	WATER METER	18.585
Level 41.60_G/F	GF110.	STORE	17.150
Level 41.60_G/F	GF110.	STORE	45.897
Level 41.60_G/F	GF111.	CLASSROOM	143.297
Level 41.60_G/F	GF111.	CLASSROOM	143.297
Level 41.60_G/F	GF111.	CLASSROOM	143.297
Level 41.60_G/F	GF111.	CLASSROOM	143.297
Level 41.60_G/F	GF210.	CLASSROOM	160.724
Level 41.60_G/F	GF221.	CLASSROOM	165.256
Level 41.60_G/F	GF310.	CLASSROOM	73.645
Level 41.60_G/F	GF311.	CLASSROOM	48.243
Level 41.60_G/F	GF312.	CLASSROOM	38.808
Level 41.60_G/F	GF313.	CLASSROOM	38.437
Level 41.60_G/F	GF314.	CLASSROOM	35.624
Level 41.60_G/F	GF320.	CLASSROOM	105.736
Level 41.60_G/F	GF320.	CLASSROOM	105.736
Level 41.60_G/F	GF321.	CLASSROOM	107.846
Level 41.60_G/F	GF620.	STORE	17.150
	•		1552.025

# **Checking of Number and Width of Exit Routes** and Doors Provided

SCHEDULE MINIMUM NUMBER & WIDTH OF EXIT DOOR & EXIT ROUTE FROM EACH FLOOR												
		MIN. NO. OF EXIT ROUTE			MIN. WIDT	H OF EACH		MIN. TOTAL WIDTH OF				
	FLOOR			EXIT DOOR			EXIT ROUTE		EXIT DOORS		EXIT ROUTES	
LOCATION	CAPACITY	REQ'D	PRO'D	REQ'D	PRO'D	REQ'D	PRO'D	REQ'D	PRO'D	REQ'D	PRO'D	
Level 34.00_LG2/F	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Level 37.80_LG1/F	33	2	2	850	1500	1050	1800	1750	3300	2100	3600	
Level 41.60_G/F	6815	7	7	1500	1500	1500	1800	41100	16200	41100	13800	
Level 45.60_1/F			7		1500		1800					
Level 49.60_2/F	1964	7	7	1500	1500	1500	1800	12000	12000	12000	12000	
Level 53.80_3/F	2469	7	7	1500	1500	1500	1800	15000	15000	15000	15000	
Level 58.20_4/F	870	4	7	1200	1500	1200	1800	6000	15600	6000	13800	
Level 62.00_5/F	915	4	7	1200	1200	1200	1800	6000	14400	6000	13800	
Level 65.80_6/F	1297	6	7	1350	1500	1350	1800	9000	15000	9000	13800	

# **Checking of Number of People, Required Number and Width of Exit Route and Doors**

Staircase No.	No. of storey served	Width of Staircase (mm)		Discharge Value (Person)	Factor	Remarks			
ST-01		6	2400	1410					
ST-02		6	1800	1060					
ST-03		4	1800	739	*0.8	Escape upwards			
ST-04		8	1800	1196					
ST-05		8	1800	1196					
ST-06		8	1800	1196					
ST-07		7	2400	1500					
ST-08		1	1050	420					
Perm	nitted disc	harg	e value	8717					
Act Therefore, I	Actual capacity of CCCUB 8196								



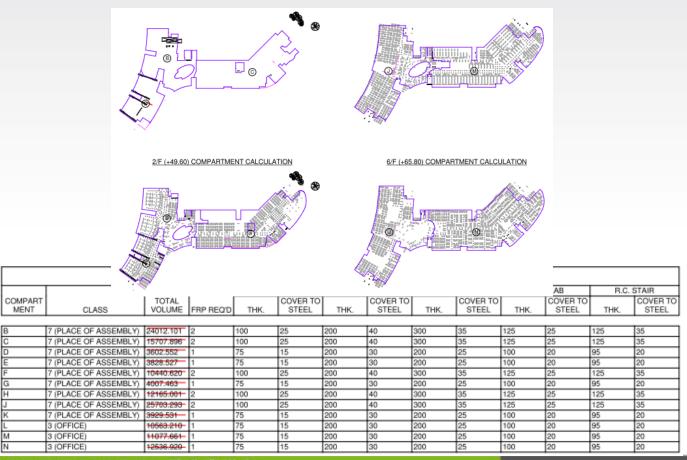
### **Checking of Sanitary Fitment Provision**

	CAPACITY			WC					BAS	URINAL				
	sonewers 15			M		F		M		F		200000000000000000000000000000000000000		
LOCATION		TOTAL	M.	F.	REQ'D	PRO'D	REQTO	PRO'D	REQ'D	PROTO	REQ'D	PRO'D	REQ'D	PRO'D
WF.	RESTAURANT	1465	733	732	6	6	10	12	6	8	9	9	15	1:
VF.	WORKPLACE	106	53	53	3	4	4	. 5	3	5	3	3	2	3
WF	OFFICE	225	150	75	5	8	4	10	5	8	3	4	3	- 3
VF	PLACE OF PUBLIC	350	175	175	2	2	4	4	2	2	2	2	4	2
VF	RESTAURANT	175	88	87	.1	2	2	- 4	- 1	2	2	3	2	
WF:	WORKPLACE	41	21	20	- 1	2	2	2	1	3	- 1	2	- 1	
3/F	SHOP/DEPAR MENT STORE	40	20	20	1	1	2	2	1	3	1	1	1	- 3
G/F - 6/F	OFFICE	386	258	128	8	8	. 7	9	8	10	. 5	. 5	6	7
3/F - 6/F	SCHOOL	6000	3000	3000	100	121	150	184	100	113	150	150	200	20

Education Ordinance Reg. 43 (Latrines & urinals in school premises other than boarding school premises)

- 1. For latrines and urinals connected a flush system to the requirement shall be -
- a) For boys Two urinals for every 30 pupils
- b) For girls One pan for every 20 pupils

### **Checking of Fire Compartment and Fire Resisting Construction**



### **Government Department Involvement:**

- BD / CIC - Submission Standard

- HKHA - BIM Standard Revamp /GBP Submission

- ArchSD - SSCU BIM Statutory Submission

### **Stakeholder Engagement:**

**Statutory Authorities and Concerned Departments:** 

- Buildings Department
- Planning Department
- Lands Department
- Architectural Services Department
- Fire Services Department

### **Stakeholder Engagement:**

**Professional Organizations:** 

- Hong Kong Institute of Architects
- Hong Kong Institution of Engineers
- Hong Kong Institute of Surveyors
- Hong Kong Institute of Building Information Modelling

### **Additional support from:**

- Business Associations & Academia
- Non-Governmental Organizations
- Corporations

### **Approach - Sample Project:**

- Re-build in BIM Software
- Drawing Production
- Submission Standard

### **Result:**

- BIM Standards in Statutory Submission
- BIM Workflow
- Specification in Semi-automatic / automatic Computational Solution

